Defence Professionals News & Analysis

July 28,2025 | Day 209

Top Gainers

Stock	Close	Prev	Change
MACPOWER	1021.0	939.65	+8.66%
APOLLO	181.43	171.9	+5.54%
NIBE	1748.2	1661.05	+5.25%
SWANDEF	321.56	306.25	+5.0%
TECHERA	211.35	204.5	+3.35%

Top Losers

Stock	Close	Prev	Change
PARAS	704.7	783.0	-10.0%
LOKESHMACH	191.65	206.87	-7.36%
TEMBO	506.0	542.8	-6.78%
ZENTEC	1690.7	1779.6	-5.0%
AXISCADES	1301.4	1369.9	-5.0%

Defense Business and Industry

DRDO Advances Hypersonic Missile Capabilities to Counter Air Threats

SHARE

28-Jul-25

On July 26, 2025, Dr. Samir V. Kamat, Chairman of the Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO), addressed scientists at Hyderabad's missile complex, urging them to accelerate the induction of advanced hypersonic systems. The appeal came during a workshop that showcased the crucial role of indigenous missile platforms—including Akash, BrahMos, and MRSAM—during Operation Sindoor, India's recent military response to the April terror attacks in Pahalgam. Operation Sindoor, executed in May, leveraged missiles developed in Hyderabad to strike strategic targets across 11 key Pakistani airbases, crippling the adversary's air defenses within just 23 minutes and forcing calls for a ceasefire. The workshop also highlighted innovative achievements such as India's Extended Trajectory-Long Duration Hypersonic Cruise Missile (ET-LDHCM), which features scramjet propulsion and is capable of sustained flight at speeds exceeding Mach 8. In a display marking Kargil Vijay Diwas on July 28, DRDO exhibited these missile systems, underlining their impact on self-reliance and battlefield dominance. Officials emphasized the importance of advancing AI, stealth, and agile hypersonic technologies to maintain superiority amidst evolving air and missile threats. Senior scientists and veterans attending the event stressed the need for continued innovation to keep pace with technological frontiers, ensuring future upgrades stay ahead of adversarial capabilities.

TEJAS MK-1A to Undergo Missile Tests Before IAF Delivery

SHARE

28-Jul-25

The TEJAS MK-1A fighter jet is set to enter a critical missile testing phase before its delivery to the Indian Air Force (IAF), with the Astra MK-1 missile's live firing test scheduled for August 2025. HAL has completed initial testing and aims to deliver 83 jets by 2028, amid supply chain challenges affecting engine availability. The upgraded MK-1A features advanced systems like the AESA radar, enhancing its combat capabilities. This initiative reflects India's commitment to modernizing its air force and boosting indigenous defense production, ultimately aiding in the replacement of aging aircraft and improving national security readiness.

MoD to establish testing facility in Tamil Nadu's Defense Corridor

SHARE

28-Jul-25

The Ministry of Defence (MoD) has signed an MoU to establish a cutting-edge testing facility in the Mechanical & Material domain within the Tamil Nadu Defence Industrial Corridor in Tiruchirappalli, under the Defence Testing Infrastructure Scheme (DTIS). This facility, backed by 75% government funding, aims to enhance indigenous defense production and reduce equipment imports, thereby promoting Aatmanirbharta. Led by Micro Labs, the consortium includes other prominent players like Hindustan Aeronautics Limited. With an investment of Rs 400 crore, this initiative reflects India's commitment to strengthening its defense capabilities through collaboration with private entities and state governments, ultimately bolstering the defense and aerospace sectors.

Pentagon seeks improved drone testing inspired by Ukraine's model SHARE

28-Jul-25

The Pentagon's Defense Innovation Unit (DIU) recently conducted drone testing in remote Alaska, assessing firms against simulated electronic warfare conditions, highlighting challenges faced by small tech companies in accessing testing environments. The DIU emphasized the need for continual field testing to adapt and improve drone technology, taking inspiration from Ukraine's rapid iterative development amidst conflict. However, issues arose from outdated test equipment and significant operational hurdles, underscoring the necessity for better resources and funding to enhance military capabilities. The Army Transformation Initiative aims to address these gaps, promoting agility and modernization in defense systems to meet contemporary threats effectively.

Indian Navy plans to acquire 9 advanced submarines for Rs 1 trillion. SHARE

28-Jul-25

The Indian Navy is poised to enhance its capabilities with a proposed acquisition of nine advanced submarines under Project 75 (India), pending approval from the Cabinet Committee on Security. This initiative, estimated to cost between Rs 90,000 crore and Rs 1 trillion, responds to the growing naval presence of China and the expansion of Pakistan's submarine fleet. The submarines will incorporate modern Air-Independent Propulsion technology, marking a shift in partnership from France to Germany. While this project promises to strengthen Indian maritime defense, the potential halt in the Kalvari-class submarine production could impact local shipyards and workforce stability.

BrahMos-2K Hypersonic Missiles May Be Announced During Putin's Visit SHARE

28-Jul-25

India is poised to advance its defense capabilities with the development of the BrahMos-2K hypersonic missile, expected to achieve speeds of up to Mach 8 and a range of 1,500 km, significantly enhancing its deterrence against regional adversaries like China and Pakistan. The missile's scramjet propulsion technology allows it to maintain hypersonic speeds and boasts advanced stealth features, making it difficult to intercept. While development has faced challenges, including technology sharing hesitancy from Russia and high costs, India's strategic collaboration with Russia, particularly during President Putin's upcoming visit, could revitalize the program, positioning India among an exclusive group of nations with operational hypersonic capabilities.

DRDO to Establish Infrared Detector Center in Lucknow, UP SHARE

28-Jul-25

The DRDO is establishing an Infrared Detector Technology Center in Uttar Pradesh's Defence Industrial Corridor in Lucknow, focusing on the fabrication of semiconductor infrared detectors and night vision systems crucial for the Indian Armed Forces. This initiative, reflecting the government's push for self-reliance in defense technology, involves an investment exceeding ₹2,000 crores and is expected to create around 150 direct and over 500 indirect jobs. The center will enhance indigenous production capabilities, reduce import reliance, and align with the "Make in India" initiative, reinforcing Uttar Pradesh's status as a hub for advanced defense technology and manufacturing and contributing significantly to India's defense innovation.

Adani Defence's Kanpur Facility Boosts India's Self-Reliance in Defense SHARE

28-Jul-25

Adani Defence's Kanpur facility is a significant step towards India's self-reliance in defense production, aiming to reduce import dependency and enhance national security. The facility plans to scale ammunition production to 300 million rounds annually by 2025, fulfilling half of India's requirements, and is also advancing in missile technology, including AI-powered systems. This project not only showcases technological innovation but also fosters job creation and supply chain development with over 75 local suppliers, generating approximately 2,500 jobs. Ultimately, this initiative positions India as a competitive player in global defense manufacturing, reinforcing its strategic capabilities and commitment to indigenization.

Indian firm defends HMX shipment to Russia for civilian use. SHARE

28-Jul-25

An Indian firm, Ideal Detonators Private Limited, has confirmed the shipment of $1.4 million worth of HMX, an explosive compound with military applications, to Russia, asserting compliance with Indian regulations and stating the material was intended for civilian industrial use. The U.S. has flagged HMX as critical for Russia's military efforts, raising concerns over potential sanctions for any entity facilitating such sales. Despite the firm's claims, the association of one recipient,

Promsintez, with military activities complicates the narrative, highlighting the delicate balance Indian firms must maintain amid global geopolitical tensions and the scrutiny of international regulatory bodies.

Iveco Group in Talks to Sell Defense Unit to Leonardo, Aiding Tata SHARE

28-Jul-25

Iveco Group NV is advancing talks to sell its defense unit, Iveco Defence Vehicles (IDV), to Italy's Leonardo SpA, which aligns with the Italian government's strategic interests and could facilitate Tata Motors' acquisition of Iveco's commercial truck business. This move reinforces Italy's commitment to maintaining control over military assets while potentially reshaping the European commercial vehicle market. The deal, valued at nearly €1.9 billion, has faced scrutiny over national security priorities, raising questions about the influence of state-backed entities in corporate decisions. If successful, it could enhance Tata's global vehicle footprint and fortify Leonardo's position in Italy's defense sector.

DRDO Unveils Next-Gen ICBM Enhancing India's Strategic Deterrence SHARE

28-Jul-25

The Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO) has completed design studies for a next-generation Intercontinental Ballistic Missile (ICBM), enhancing India's strategic deterrence with advanced anti-ABM capabilities. Building on the Agni-V MkII's innovations, this missile features technologies like Maneuverable Re-entry Vehicles and sophisticated decoys to counter modern missile defense systems. As regional threats, particularly from China, evolve, India's renewed focus on ICBMs complements ongoing SLBM programs, ensuring credible deterrence under its No-First-Use policy. This development signifies a strategic shift, addressing contemporary geopolitical challenges while potentially redefining India's missile capabilities and response to global security dynamics.

Indian Navy Enhances Submarine Capabilities with Shared Tech SHARE

28-Jul-25

The Indian Navy is rapidly advancing its submarine capabilities with two parallel programs: Project-77 for nuclear attack submarines and Project-76 for conventional attack submarines. Both classes will leverage shared technologies, notably advanced pump-jet propulsion systems developed in collaboration with the Defence Research and Development Organisation and the Naval Design Bureau, greatly enhancing stealth by minimizing underwater noise. Over the past week, officials confirmed Project-77 will initially deliver two nuclear-powered submarines armed with supersonic and hypersonic cruise missiles, while Project-76, developed with Larsen & Toubro, has reached an advanced design stage for next-generation conventional subs emphasizing stealth, modularity, and cost efficiency. Each project aims to induct six submarines by 2040, reflecting India's push for self-reliance and a stronger maritime posture in the Indo-Pacific.

India Pursues S-500 Deal with Russia for Co-Production and Tech Transfer SHARE

28-Jul-25

India is exploring a government-to-government deal with Russia for the advanced S-500 Prometey air defense system, which includes co-production and technology transfer. This strategic partnership aims to enhance India's air defense capabilities against evolving threats from China and Pakistan while allowing India to potentially export the system amidst Russian sanctions. The S-500's superior range and ability to counter hypersonic threats would complement India's existing S-400 systems, further solidifying its defense posture in the Indo-Pacific region. This collaboration underscores India's commitment to indigenous defense production aligned with the Make in India initiative, positioning it as a key player in the global arms market.

C-17 Globemaster III Returns to India After US Maintenance SHARE

28-Jul-25

The Indian Air Force's C-17 Globemaster III (CB-8005) has returned to India after routine maintenance in the United States, highlighting India's commitment to maintaining its advanced air mobility capabilities. This aircraft, part of a fleet of 11 C-17s acquired to enhance strategic airlift operations, underwent inspections and repairs at a Boeing facility, ensuring operational readiness for various missions, including troop deployment and humanitarian aid. The return of CB-8005 reinforces the IAF's capacity to project power and respond swiftly to national and international requirements, reflecting India's strategic investment in modernizing its defense capabilities.

China's FC-31 Stealth Fighter: A Boost for Pakistan's Air Force SHARE

28-Jul-25

The Shenyang FC-31, China's stealth fighter, is set to significantly enhance Pakistan Air Force's capabilities with its advanced weapons configurations, including the capacity to carry multiple beyond-visual-range missiles. As Pakistan aims to counter India's air superiority, especially after the 2025 conflict, the FC-31's flexibility in mission profiles and impressive armament options position it as a formidable asset against Indian fighters like the Rafale and Su-30MKI. However, challenges remain regarding the integration and performance of the PL-16 missile. Overall, the induction of the FC-31 reflects Pakistan's deepening reliance on Chinese military technology amidst evolving South Asian air dynamics.

Russian Su-35s with K-77M Missiles: Impact on India's IAF SHARE

28-Jul-25

Russia's Su-35S fighter jets have recently been equipped with the advanced K-77M long-range air-to-air missile, demonstrated by images released on July 24, 2025, and operational reports from Ukraine. With a range of up to 190 km, advanced dual-pulse engines, and next-generation radar seekers, the K-77M vastly improves aerial engagement capabilities and outperforms regional rivals like Pakistan's PL-15E missile. While India is upgrading its Su-30MKI fleet with new radars and indigenous Astra missiles, Russia has indicated it is open to supplying K-77M missiles to India. If adopted, the K-77M could restore India's air combat superiority and strengthen its deterrence posture, potentially prompting neighboring air forces to reassess their own strategies and procurements.

Mahindra Wins Contract for Dassault Falcon 6X Cockpit Seats SHARE

28-Jul-25

Mahindra Aerostructures has reportedly secured a contract to supply cockpit seats for the Dassault Falcon 6X business jet, reflecting its expanding role in the global aerospace sector and aligning with India's Atmanirbhar Bharat initiative. This move enhances India's aerospace ecosystem and supports the government's goal of increasing defense exports, which reached $1.5 billion in 2024. While the deal could position Mahindra for larger contracts with the Indian Air Force, it also highlights India's ongoing dependence on foreign technology. Overall, this contract signifies a promising step towards greater indigenous participation in high-end aviation manufacturing, reinforcing India's commitment to self-reliance in defense and aerospace.

LRDE Issues Tender for Next-Gen Long-Range Shipborne Radar SHARE

28-Jul-25

The Electronics and Radar Development Establishment (LRDE) has issued a tender for a next-generation Long-Range Shipborne Radar system, incorporating two large Active Array Antenna Units (AAAUs) crucial for enhancing India's maritime surveillance capabilities. This initiative aims to support various roles, including ballistic missile defense and air surveillance, while also addressing logistical challenges related to the transportation of these bulky units. The project underscores India's commitment to indigenous defense development and reducing reliance on imports, thereby strengthening its maritime situational awareness and multi-domain defense infrastructure. Overall, this advancement reflects a strategic push towards self-reliance in advanced naval technologies.

ADA Designs TEDBF Cockpit with Navy Pilot Feedback for Efficiency SHARE

28-Jul-25

The Aeronautical Development Agency (ADA) is designing the cockpit of the upcoming Twin Engine Deck Based Fighter (TEDBF) based on inputs from Indian Navy pilots to enhance comfort and operational efficiency. This pilot-centric approach aims to optimize user-friendliness and reduce workload during complex missions, integrating advanced technologies like large-area displays and helmet-mounted systems. Dr. Amitabh Saraf, recently appointed as ADA's Director, emphasizes that this collaboration ensures the TEDBF will meet the operational needs of naval aviators, ultimately replacing the MiG-29K fleet and bolstering India's maritime capabilities. This initiative reflects India's commitment to self-reliance in defense and modernizing its military aviation landscape.

ADE Unveils Y-Tail and Twin Boom HALE Drones for Diverse Missions SHARE

28-Jul-25

India's Aeronautical Development Establishment (ADE) under DRDO has proposed two new High Altitude Long Endurance (HALE) UAV designs—a Y-Tail variant and a Single Engine Twin Boom (SETB) variant—to enhance the armed forces' strategic capabilities. Both drones utilize the TPE-331-10 turboprop engine for logistical commonality and feature advanced sensors for ISTAR

operations and precision strikes. The SETB variant is designed for long-duration missions with a payload capacity of 2,000 kg, while the Y-Tail variant offers agility for quicker responses. This initiative marks a significant advancement in India's indigenous defense capabilities, transitioning from Medium Altitude Long Endurance drones to a more strategic HALE class, thereby bolstering national security.

Armenia Praises Indian Weapons After Success in Operation Sindoor

SHARE

28-Jul-25

On July 26, 2025, an Armenian defense delegation in India praised the performance of Indian weapon systems used during May's Operation Sindoor, which was launched in response to a deadly terrorist attack in Pahalgam. The delegation highlighted the reliability and precision of India-made equipment, such as the Akash Air-Defence System, BRAHMOS cruise missiles, and Pinaka rocket launchers, in recent combat scenarios. This recognition follows Armenia's ongoing procurement of Indian advanced weapons, including a new batch of Akash-1S missiles scheduled for delivery this month, further strengthening growing bilateral defense ties. Regional analysts view Armenia's endorsement as a validation of Indian technology and a reflection of shifting alliances in the South Caucasus, with India emerging as a crucial arms supplier amid changing power dynamics.

Politics

Op Sindoor Parliamentary Debate: Rajnath Singh's Firm Defense of India's Actions

SHARE

28-Jul-25

Defence Minister Rajnath Singh led a marathon 16-hour debate in Lok Sabha today, July 28, 2025, addressing the nation's response to the Pahalgam terror attack through Operation Sindoor. Singh began by firmly stating that the military operation, launched on May 7, was a targeted mission to dismantle terror infrastructure and deliver justice, not to occupy territory or provoke a larger conflict. He unequivocally credited India's advanced air defense systems, including the S-400 and Akash missiles, for successfully neutralizing Pakistan's retaliatory missile and drone attacks, with no significant damage to Indian assets. Responding to repeated opposition inquiries about losses, Singh asserted that not a single Indian soldier was harmed and also dismissed rumors about Indian aircraft losses as distractions from the operation's overall success. He challenged the opposition for focusing on the number of downed jets, urging members to instead ask how many terrorist bases had been destroyed—a feat he confirmed India achieved with precision and no civilian casualty. He also addressed foreign claims, including those by former US President Donald Trump about "brokering a ceasefire," labeling such reports as baseless and clarifying that the ceasefire was accepted only once India's strategic objectives were accomplished, after Pakistan's own request. Throughout his speech, Singh highlighted a policy shift in India's approach to terrorism, moving from diplomatic restraint to swift and decisive military action. He reiterated the government's commitment to peace but warned Islamabad that any future provocations would see a resumption of hostilities, and emphasized that "talks and terror cannot go together." Reassuring the nation, Singh celebrated the armed forces' operational prowess and reaffirmed Prime Minister Modi's vision of a self-reliant and robust India, capable of extending a hand of friendship but also forcefully defending its sovereignty when necessary. The debate, which also saw interventions from senior ministers and spirited opposition queries, underscored a national consensus on prioritizing security while maintaining restraint, with Singh declaring that today's India knows both the language of peace and the necessity of force.

Akhilesh Yadav: Indian forces could have captured PoK with more time

SHARE

28-Jul-25

Samajwadi Party chief Akhilesh Yadav recently praised the bravery of Indian forces during Operation Sindoor, suggesting that they could have captured Pakistan Occupied Kashmir (PoK) if given more time. He emphasized that while discussions about Pakistan are often politically motivated, the real threat lies with China, urging the government to implement a long-term ban on Chinese imports to strengthen domestic production through a Swadeshi approach. Yadav expressed concern over the continued presence of terrorists responsible for the Pahalgam attack, questioning the government's ability to handle security issues effectively. His comments highlight the complex geopolitical landscape India faces, where traditional adversaries like Pakistan are often overshadowed by the rising challenge posed by China. This perspective aligns with a growing sentiment among Indian political leaders and strategists who advocate for a robust defense posture against both immediate and emerging threats. Overall, Yadav's remarks not only commend the

efforts of the Indian armed forces but also call for a strategic reevaluation of national security priorities in the context of a shifting geopolitical environment.

Rijiju, Chouhan, and Anurag Thakur Lead Government's Defence in Parliament SHARE

28-Jul-25

On Monday, the Lok Sabha took up discussions on Operation Sindoor, following a terror attack in Pahalgam, with Parliamentary Affairs Minister Kiren Rijiju asserting that India's response to Pakistan's transgressions has been decisive, citing the destruction of terrorist camps as a clear message of India's stance. Defence Minister Rajnath Singh is expected to lead the discussion amid a backdrop of opposition accusations led by Union minister Shivraj Singh Chouhan, who criticized the Congress party, particularly P Chidambaram, for allegedly echoing Pakistan's narrative regarding the origins of terrorism. Chouhan's remarks highlighted the opposition's reluctance to engage in discussions on terrorism, implying that it stems from fear of being exposed. BJP leader Anurag Thakur also condemned Congress for questioning the Indian Army's achievements and expressed a firm stance against any attempts to downplay Pakistan's involvement in terrorism, emphasizing that India would no longer provide evidence but rather ensure that justice is served to terrorists. The political landscape illustrates a stark divide where the ruling party stands united in its aggressive posture against Pakistan, while the opposition grapples with internal dissent and external criticism for its perceived leniency towards discussions on terrorism. This situation underscores the complexity of India's approach to national security, the ongoing challenge of cross-border terrorism, and the political ramifications of such discussions in the Indian Parliament.

Opposition Critiques Government in Parliament Over Pahalgam Attack and Operation Sindoor SHARE

28-Jul-25

During a heated debate in the Lok Sabha on July 28, opposition leader Rahul Gandhi accused the government of lacking transparency over Operation Sindoor and the Pahalgam terror attack, demanding a detailed account of operational losses and questioning why India halted its offensive if Pakistan was on the back foot. Gandhi criticized what he described as an "opaque" strategy, asking why the public was kept in the dark about military casualties and whether external pressure from the US influenced the rapid ceasefire. He insisted that Parliament deserved honest answers and condemned what he called political posturing at the cost of national security. Following Gandhi's remarks, Congress MP Gaurav Gogoi intensified scrutiny of the government's narrative, demanding clarity on Indian jets lost during Operation Sindoor and the rationale for curtailing operational objectives. Gogoi raised concerns over input from military officials and pressed for a detailed explanation regarding the May 10 ceasefire, referencing former US President Donald Trump's claimed mediation. Samajwadi Party's Ramashankar Rajbhar, Shiv Sena (UBT) MP Arvind G Sawant, Trinamool's Kalyan Banerjee, and Congress's Deepender Hooda each voiced calls for accountability, stricter action, and transparency, reflecting persistent opposition skepticism even as Indian forces announced the elimination of the masterminds behind the Pahalgam attack.

SC reprimands MP Minister Vijay Shah for insufficient apology to Army Col Qureshi. SHARE

28-Jul-25

The Supreme Court has criticized Madhya Pradesh Minister Vijay Shah for his inadequate apology regarding defamatory remarks made against Indian Army Colonel Sofiya Qureshi, who played a significant role in Operation Sindoor. The court expressed concerns about Shah's intentions and has directed the Special Investigation Team to submit a status report by August 13, emphasizing the need for a thorough investigation within a 90-day limit. The minister's comments, described as "language of gutters" by the Madhya Pradesh High Court, have sparked significant backlash, highlighting the importance of respecting military personnel and upholding their dignity in public discourse.

BJP's Panda criticizes Congress, cites Tharoor's restrictions in debate SHARE

28-Jul-25

In a recent Lok Sabha debate on Operation Sindoor, BJP leader Baijayant Panda criticized the Congress party, highlighting the absence of its prominent speakers, particularly mentioning Shashi Tharoor. Panda noted that while Tharoor could contribute positively to discussions, he has been restricted by his party leadership. Tharoor, who represented India's stance abroad in the all-party delegation on Operation Sindoor, remained cheerful during the exchange. This exchange illustrates the ongoing political tensions regarding

national security discussions and the role of effective communication in conveying India's counterterrorism policies, which are crucial in fostering a unified national front against threats.

Jaishankar Addresses Lok Sabha on Op Sindoor as Shah Rebukes Opposition Disruption

SHARE

28-Jul-25

External Affairs Minister S Jaishankar addressed the Lok Sabha today amid a high-stakes debate on 'Operation Sindoor,' the Indian military's response to the April Pahalgam terror attack. Jaishankar categorically denied claims of foreign mediation, stating that India acted decisively and independently, with no involvement from US President Donald Trump or any external powers in brokering a ceasefire. As the minister detailed India's diplomatic strategy and rebutted opposition allegations of international pressure, repeated disruptions from opposition MPs forced several adjournments. During a particularly heated moment, Union Home Minister Amit Shah intervened, sharply criticizing the opposition for what he described as a lack of trust in India's constitutional authorities and for prioritizing foreign narratives over national security. Shah asserted the government's zero tolerance on terrorism and told opposition leaders their behaviour could keep them "sitting there for the next 20 years." Speaker Om Birla also reprimanded opposition MPs for repeated disturbances, underscoring the seriousness of the debate as the House continued to deliberate on the government's counterterror policies well into the evening.

PM Modi's Gangaikonda Cholapuram Visit: Linking History to Politics

SHARE

28-Jul-25

Prime Minister Narendra Modi visited the UNESCO World Heritage-listed Gangaikonda Cholapuram Temple in Tamil Nadu's Ariyalur district on July 27, 2025, marking the birth anniversary of Emperor Rajendra Chola I and the culmination of the Aadi Thiruvathirai festival. Dressed in traditional Tamil attire, Modi participated in rituals at the historic 11th-century Shiva temple, which commemorates the 1,000th anniversary of Rajendra Chola's renowned maritime expeditions that expanded the Chola Empire's influence across Southeast Asia. The Prime Minister released a special commemorative coin in honor of Rajendra Chola I and highlighted the enduring cultural and architectural legacy of the Cholas. The event included traditional music, dance, and recitations by Saivaite scholars, drawing thousands of devotees. Modi's visit is seen as a strategic move by the BJP to engage with Tamil cultural pride and strengthen its presence in a state traditionally led by Dravidian parties. Political observers note that the timing and scale of the visit reflect the BJP's broader efforts to forge alliances and enhance its appeal ahead of the 2026 Tamil Nadu assembly elections.

Geopolitics and Security Alliances

Cambodia-Thailand tensions escalate, ceasefire announced amid violence.

SHARE

28-Jul-25

Recent tensions between Cambodia and Thailand have escalated into severe hostilities, marked by artillery exchanges and mutual accusations of aggression, resulting in over 30 deaths, including civilians, and displacing more than 200,000 people from conflict zones. The violence is primarily centered around disputed areas near ancient temples, particularly the Preah Vihear temple, which Cambodia claims, following a ruling by the International Court of Justice in 1962. Diplomatic efforts, notably by the US and Malaysia, have sought to mediate a ceasefire, with President Trump warning of potential trade sanctions if hostilities continued; however, despite these interventions, fighting resumed shortly after initial agreements were announced. In a recent development, Malaysia's Prime Minister Anwar Ibrahim confirmed an unconditional ceasefire set to begin at midnight on July 28, 2025, following talks aimed at easing the conflict. The ongoing situation highlights the fragility of regional stability in Southeast Asia, the complexities of historical territorial disputes, and the challenges of achieving lasting peace despite international diplomatic pressure.

India gifts 72 heavy vehicles to Maldives defense forces during PM Modi's visit.

SHARE

28-Jul-25

India gifted 72 heavy vehicles to the Maldives National Defense Force (MNDF) during Prime Minister Narendra Modi's visit, symbolizing the strengthening ties and renewed cooperation between the two nations. The vehicles, including buses, trucks, and excavators, aim to enhance MNDF's operational capacity, following a defense agreement signed earlier in the year. Additionally, India and the Maldives executed eight

accords, including a new USD 565 million line of credit for infrastructure projects. This initiative underscores India's commitment to bolster regional security and development, fostering stronger bilateral relations in the Indian Ocean region amidst evolving geopolitical dynamics.

India and US Explore Enhanced Defense Cooperation During Talisman Sabre 2025 SHARE

28-Jul-25

India's Chief of Integrated Defence Staff, Air Marshal Ashutosh Dixit, engaged in significant bilateral discussions with U.S. and Australian military leaders during Exercise Talisman Sabre 2025 in Australia, focusing on enhancing defense cooperation and operational collaboration. The talks highlighted India's commitment to a Comprehensive Strategic Partnership with Australia and emphasized mutual interests in regional security and stability in the Indo-Pacific. The participation of Indian officers in planning and logistics further illustrates India's growing role in multilateral military exercises, reinforcing its strategic posture and interoperability in joint operations across various domains. This engagement strengthens India's defense partnerships and supports a free and inclusive Indo-Pacific.

PM Modi's Maldives visit highlights India's long-term strategy. SHARE

28-Jul-25

Prime Minister Modi's recent visit to the Maldives signifies India's strategic long-term approach in the region, as it engages with the new Maldivian government to strengthen ties amid economic distress. India is enhancing its leverage by implementing financial agreements, including a Rupee-denominated credit line and the establishment of a Free Trade Agreement, which will ease the Maldives' debt pressure and promote local currency transactions. This diplomatic engagement underscores India's commitment to regional stability while ensuring a balanced relationship, even as the Maldives seeks to diversify its partnerships, particularly with China. Such efforts reflect India's proactive strategy in maintaining influence and fostering economic connectivity in South Asia.

Russia reduces Navy Day celebrations amid Ukrainian drone threats SHARE

28-Jul-25

Russia scaled down its Navy Day celebrations due to heightened security concerns from ongoing Ukrainian drone attacks, cancelling parades in multiple regions. Despite these setbacks, President Putin emphasized plans to enhance naval capabilities, including building more warships. The Kremlin's worries reflect significant Ukrainian successes in striking Russian naval assets, severely impacting Moscow's maritime strength. Furthermore, recent Ukrainian drone raids have notably damaged Russian air bases, boosting morale in Kyiv while compounding the challenges faced by Russian forces. This situation underscores a shifting balance in the conflict, with Ukraine leveraging innovative tactics against a traditionally dominant naval power.

Trump Issues 10-12 Day Ultimatum to Russia on Ukraine Conflict SHARE

28-Jul-25

U.S. President Donald Trump has set a new deadline of 10 to 12 days for Russia to act on the ongoing war in Ukraine, expressing frustration with President Putin for not making progress. Trump, currently in Scotland for meetings with European leaders, indicated disappointment in both Putin and Ukrainian President Zelenskiy, noting previous unfulfilled agreements. He has threatened new sanctions against Russia unless a resolution is achieved by early September. This situation highlights the challenges in diplomatic negotiations and the difficulty of establishing lasting peace amidst ongoing hostilities, as Trump attempts to reposition himself as a peacemaker while facing complex geopolitical dynamics.

Taiwan reports ongoing Chinese military incursions near its territory. SHARE

28-Jul-25

Taiwan's Defence Ministry has reported ongoing Chinese military activity near its territory, observing four Chinese aircraft and ten naval vessels crossing the median line into Taiwan's air defence zone. This follows similar incursions, underscoring the heightened tensions between Taiwan and China. Taiwan continues to monitor the situation closely and responds appropriately to safeguard its national security. The persistent military maneuvers by China highlight the strategic importance of Taiwan in the region and the need for India to strengthen its own defense posture and partnerships in Asia, particularly as it navigates its

complex relationship with China amidst rising geopolitical challenges.

Baloch Women's Forum denounces Gwadar conference crackdown and rights violations.

28-Jul-25

The Baloch Women's Forum condemned the crackdown on their planned conference in Gwadar aimed at discussing political participation and human rights violations, citing unlawful detentions and state suppression of dissent. Activists faced mistreatment and pressure to cancel the event, which they characterized as a constitutional struggle for rights against elite exclusion in Balochistan. They emphasized their determination to continue advocating for democratic engagement and civil rights, calling for international attention to the ongoing oppression in the region. This incident highlights the fragile state of civil liberties in Balochistan, where political activism is often met with severe state repression.

Baloch leader condemns influencers for harassing peaceful protesters

28-Jul-25

Sammi Deen Baloch, leader of the Baloch Yakjehti Committee, has condemned social media influencers and self-identified journalists for harassing peaceful Baloch protesters in Islamabad. She criticized their unethical behavior, which includes coercing individuals into being recorded without consent, thereby violating their rights to privacy and dignity. Baloch highlighted the silence of mainstream media on these protests and accused influencers of propagating state propaganda against vulnerable families seeking justice. This situation underscores the urgent need for ethical journalism that respects the rights and experiences of marginalized communities.

Military Operations

BSF Deploys 5,000 Cameras and Biometric Devices at Bangladesh Border

28-Jul-25

The Border Security Force (BSF) is enhancing its capabilities along the India-Bangladesh border by deploying over 5,000 body-worn cameras and biometric devices to record evidence of illegal immigration and cross-border crimes. Following a security review, these measures aim to gather crucial data and provide accountability amidst allegations of excessive force by Indian troops. The cameras will document interactions with illegal migrants, while biometric records of apprehended individuals will help establish a robust database to aid deportations. These steps reflect India's commitment to border security in light of the shifting political landscape in Bangladesh and the ongoing challenges of infiltration and criminal activities.

Indian Army Sharpens Tech Edge with Divya Drishti and Drone Prahar Exercises

28-Jul-25

In a strong display of modernization, the Indian Army recently concluded Exercise DIVYA DRISHTI in East Sikkim, leveraging AI-powered sensors, drones, and secure data networks near the China border. Conducted on July 28, 2025, the exercise tested real-time connectivity between frontline units and command centers, supporting India's 'Atmanirbhar Bharat' vision and shaping future operational concepts. Senior commanders hailed the seamless integration of cutting-edge systems to enhance battlefield awareness and responsiveness. Meanwhile, Exercise Drone Prahar took place in Arunachal Pradesh's East Siang district on July 26 and 27, focusing on the use of drones for intelligence, surveillance, and reconnaissance missions. Overseen by Lieutenant General Abhijeet S Pendharkar, the drill evaluated drone deployment, secure communications, and coordination across military branches. Both exercises highlight the Indian Army's drive to strengthen its technological capabilities for operational readiness in challenging environments.

Army Chief reviews troop readiness in Ladakh and Siachen.

28-Jul-25

Army Chief General Upendra Dwivedi, during his visit to Ladakh and the Siachen Glacier on July 27, 2025, assessed the operational readiness of Indian troops stationed at these critical locations, following heightened regional tensions. At the Leh-based Fire and Fury Corps headquarters and the 18 JAK RIF battalion post in Siachen, he praised the professionalism and resilience of soldiers serving under harsh conditions. Gen. Dwivedi, who once commanded forces in Siachen, reconnected with former subordinates, highlighting the enduring comradeship within the Army. He stressed the adoption of advanced military technologies to bolster India's future combat capabilities, signaling a strategic commitment to safeguarding the nation's frontiers and

reinforcing unity and morale among the troops amid evolving security challenges.

CRPF Commandos to Secure Indian Embassy in Libya Soon

SHARE

28-Jul-25

The Central Reserve Police Force (CRPF) is deploying commandos to secure the recently re-opened Indian embassy in Libya, following its closure due to ongoing security issues since 2014. Around 40 commandos, led by a deputy commandant, will assume security responsibilities in Tripoli, paralleling their role in Iraq since 2019. The embassy had previously ceased operations due to deteriorating conditions post-2011 uprising. This move underscores India's commitment to protecting its diplomatic missions abroad amid volatile environments, reflecting a proactive approach to safeguarding its citizens and interests in regions facing insecurity.

Rolls-Royce Proposes Engine Partnership with HAL for CATS Drone

SHARE

28-Jul-25

British aerospace giant Rolls-Royce has proposed a partnership with Hindustan Aeronautics Limited (HAL) to co-develop a new engine for India's CATS Warrior drone, a key component of India's Combat Air Teaming System (CATS) program. This collaboration aims to enhance the drone's capabilities, including a potential MkII version with a higher payload capacity and advanced weaponry. Current HAL engines meet basic needs, but a new, more powerful engine is essential for optimal performance. This partnership could significantly boost India's self-reliance in aero-engine technology, strengthening its strategic military capabilities and advancing its position in modern aerial warfare.

India-Singapore Joint Military Exercise Enhances Defense Ties

SHARE

28-Jul-25

Exercise Bold Kurukshetra 2025, the 14th edition of the India-Singapore Joint Military Exercise, commenced in Jodhpur, focusing on enhancing interoperability and joint training capabilities under a UN mandate. This exercise includes a tabletop component and computer-based wargames aimed at validating mechanized warfare procedures, alongside a display of Indian Army equipment. The joint drills, featuring the 42 Singapore Armoured Regiment and India's Mechanised Infantry Regiment, are poised to strengthen bilateral defense ties and foster greater understanding at tactical and strategic levels, as emphasized by officials from both nations. Such collaborations reflect India's commitment to regional security and military readiness, reinforcing its position as a key player in international defense partnerships.

Terrorism and Counterterrorism

Indian forces eliminate key terrorist Suleiman Shah in Operation Mahadev.

SHARE

28-Jul-25

In a major security breakthrough on July 26, 2025, Indian security forces eliminated three heavily armed militants, including Suleiman Shah, during a meticulously planned multi-agency operation named "Operation Mahadev" near Dachigam National Park in Jammu and Kashmir. Suleiman Shah, a former commando of Pakistan's elite Special Service Group and a leading Lashkar-e-Taiba operative, was identified as the orchestrator of the tragic Pahalgam attack in April that left 26 civilians dead. Alongside Shah, the two other neutralized militants were identified as Mohammad Irfan alias Abu Talha, a Pakistani national and explosives expert, and local recruit Bilal Ahmad Dar from Pulwama, who was reportedly involved in logistical support and reconnaissance for the group. The joint team comprising personnel from the Indian Army's Rashtriya Rifles, CRPF's QAT, and Jammu and Kashmir Police's Special Operations Group acted on actionable intelligence that included intercepted calls and drone surveillance, tracking the group to a hideout deep within the forested area. The operation began before dawn with a cordon and search, leading to a fierce exchange of gunfire that lasted several hours. During the operation, security forces recovered a cache of sophisticated weapons including US-made M4 carbines, night vision devices, satellite phones, and maps detailing sensitive routes relating to the Amarnath Yatra. The operation's success is being hailed as a significant blow to cross-border terror networks, with officials highlighting that Suleiman and his associates were planning further attacks timed with the Amarnath pilgrimage. Enhanced security measures remain in place across the region, as authorities continue their efforts to track down residual militant cells and prevent any retaliatory threats in the aftermath of this high-profile counter-terror strike.

Four Naxal Militants Killed in Bijapur Counterinsurgency Operation SHARE

28-Jul-25

In a significant operation in Bijapur, security forces neutralized four wanted Naxal militants, enhancing the ongoing counterinsurgency efforts in Chhattisgarh. The joint operation involved multiple elite units, including the DRG, STF, and CRPF, successfully targeting Naxal leadership and recovering their bodies, which dealt a substantial blow to the insurgent group's capabilities. This operation follows a previous engagement where six Naxals were killed, highlighting the relentless pursuit of security forces to dismantle Naxal infrastructure and restore stability in affected regions. The coordinated action underscores India's commitment to combating insurgency and ensuring peace in challenging areas.

Cybersecurity and Information Warfare

Cyberattack on Aeroflot: Pro-Ukrainian Hackers Claim Responsibility SHARE

28-Jul-25

Russia's Aeroflot faced significant disruptions on July 28, 2025, as a cyberattack crippled its internal systems, resulting in over 40 flight cancellations. The pro-Ukrainian hacker group Silent Crow claimed responsibility, alleging extensive damage to Aeroflot's infrastructure, including the destruction of critical data and operations. The incident underscores the increasing vulnerability of national infrastructure to cyber warfare, particularly amidst geopolitical tensions. As airlines become prime targets in such conflicts, the importance of robust cybersecurity measures in safeguarding aviation networks has become more urgent than ever to prevent future disruptions that can affect global travel and economic stability.

India conducts 9,798 cybersecurity audits in critical sectors. SHARE

28-Jul-25

The Indian government has conducted 9,798 cybersecurity audits across critical sectors like power and banking through CERT-in and NCIIPC, enhancing resilience against cyber threats. The initiative emphasizes the establishment of sector-specific Computer Security Incident Response Teams (CSIRTs) to coordinate cybersecurity efforts. Indigenous tools developed by C-DAC aim to reduce reliance on foreign solutions, while the Cyber Crisis Management Plan (CCMP) equips government bodies to effectively counter cyber-attacks. With 205 workshops conducted to raise awareness, these measures illustrate India's proactive stance in securing its digital infrastructure against evolving threats, reinforcing national security and economic stability.

J&K Bank's strong cybersecurity thwarted attacks after Pahalgam. SHARE

28-Jul-25

The Jammu and Kashmir Bank successfully thwarted a series of cyberattacks linked to Pakistan following the recent Pahalgam terror attack, thanks to its robust cybersecurity measures, as stated by CEO Amitava Chatterjee. He highlighted that the bank's security system is recognized as one of the best in India, and its cybersecurity chief has been appointed as an advisor to the Jammu and Kashmir government. Although the terror attack impacted local tourism and banking operations, the region is showing signs of recovery, aided by initiatives like the Vande Bharat train, with borrowers maintaining low repayment slippages despite challenges. The bank is also working with the government to offer additional support to affected borrowers.

Mil Personnel & Veterans

Family Mourns Agniveer Lalit Kumar, Youngest Son Killed in J&K SHARE

28-Jul-25

A 20-year-old Agniveer, Lalit Kumar, tragically lost his life in a landmine explosion while patrolling the Line of Control in Jammu & Kashmir. He had joined the Army secretly, driven by a desire to support his family financially and fulfill his dream of serving the nation. Kumar, the youngest of four siblings and the family's only government job holder, was cremated with military honors, leaving his family devastated. His story highlights the sacrifices made by young soldiers in service to India and underscores the importance of supporting families of martyrs, reinforcing national pride and commitment to defense.

Miscellaneous

National Seminar on India's Maritime Vision Concludes in Delhi SHARE

28-Jul-25

The National Seminar on India's Maritime Vision concluded in New Delhi on July 25, 2025, gathering senior officers from the Indian Navy and Coast Guard, alongside scholars and policymakers. Participants emphasized the importance of inter-agency collaboration to enhance maritime security and develop a comprehensive maritime doctrine aligned with India's aspirational vision of Viksit Bharat 2047. The discussions focused on India's maritime heritage, the evolving geopolitical landscape in the Indo-Pacific, and the potential of the blue economy, highlighting a strategic approach to bolster India's maritime capabilities amidst increasing global competition. This convergence of defense and policy perspectives is crucial for shaping India's future maritime strategy effectively.

Armed Forces Launch SHAPE 2025 Conference on Sustainable Healthcare SHARE

28-Jul-25

The Armed Forces hosted the inaugural SHAPE 2025 Conference focused on Sustainable Hospital Infrastructure, gathering over 275 experts from military and civil sectors to address modern healthcare challenges. Key discussions centered on transitioning to environmentally sustainable, technologically advanced hospital designs, essential for national preparedness and health equity. The event highlighted integrating green technologies and achieving high sustainability ratings, laying the groundwork for a comprehensive doctrine on hospital infrastructure. This initiative aligns with India's vision of Viksit Bharat@2047, reinforcing the strategic importance of resilient healthcare facilities in ensuring patient safety and addressing environmental concerns.

CPEC Dues Reach PKR 423 Billion Amid Pakistan's Fiscal Crisis SHARE

28-Jul-25

Pakistan is grappling with a severe fiscal crisis, with CPEC dues soaring to PKR 423 billion, primarily due to delayed payments and late penalties, undermining its contractual obligations to Chinese investors. Despite paying PKR 5.1 trillion since 2017, the nation's circular debt has ballooned to PKR 2.4 trillion, prompting the government to seek additional loans while struggling with ineffective fiscal management. Efforts to reassure Chinese investors through mechanisms like a revolving fund have proven inadequate, leading to diminished new investments and a breakdown of investor trust. This situation illustrates the urgent need for fundamental reforms in Pakistan's power and fiscal sectors to restore confidence and secure future investments.

CloudSEK uncovers Maharashtra counterfeit currency ring on social media SHARE

28-Jul-25

Cyber intelligence firm CloudSEK has uncovered a counterfeit currency syndicate in Maharashtra operating openly on social media, with Rs 17.5 crore worth of fake Indian currency detected in six months. This marks a shift from previous methods confined to the dark web to a more public approach, with over 4,500 posts and 750 accounts promoting counterfeit currency. The firm has shared critical intelligence, including identities and locations of the criminals, with law enforcement to combat this threat, which jeopardizes national financial stability. This proactive stance highlights the importance of cyber intelligence in safeguarding India's economy and security against emerging digital threats.

NISAR launch on July 30 boosts ISRO's global partnerships: Dr. Singh SHARE

28-Jul-25

The upcoming launch of the NASA-ISRO Synthetic Aperture Radar (NISAR) satellite on July 30, 2025, from Sriharikota marks a significant milestone in Indo-US space collaboration, according to Union Minister Dr. Jitendra Singh. This mission combines the expertise of both countries, aiming to enhance global Earth observation capabilities for disaster management and climate monitoring. The dual payload will enable high-resolution imaging and real-time data access, fostering scientific research and proactive policy intervention, particularly for developing nations. With an investment exceeding $1.5 billion, NISAR reflects India's growing global role in advanced satellite technology and its commitment to collective scientific progress.

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Defence Sector Stocks

Stock	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Change	RSI14	SMA20	SMA200
MACPOWER	0.0	1023.1	1021.0	1021.0	829	8.66	71.31	868.2	1184.15
APOLLO	171.4	184.91	162.34	181.43	15581195	5.54	49.28	183.09	131.25
NIBE	1698.95	1797.0	1670.0	1748.2	23722	5.25	61.28	1649.43	1517.34
SWANDEF	321.56	321.56	321.56	321.56	466	5.0	99.98	210.43	31.87
TECHERA	208.0	214.7	198.15	211.35	46400	3.35	52.87	205.91	-
TANEJAERO	449.1	449.1	443.7	443.7	21726	0.77	47.91	472.44	384.01
DRONACHRYA	78.5	79.79	77.0	79.79	36000	0.68	40.38	85.84	95.71
SOLARINDS	14509.0	14600.0	14388.0	14467.0	61683	-0.26	24.12	15655.15	11935.17
PTC	191.5	194.4	189.5	190.33	1978142	-0.39	57.35	186.49	167.04
LT	3430.1	3446.1	3405.1	3422.2	2256080	-0.6	32.98	3527.56	3501.24
HAL	4549.9	4595.0	4476.5	4506.6	689011	-1.01	30.01	4829.98	4313.77
ADANIENT	2549.0	2585.0	2512.6	2522.3	428409	-1.09	42.14	2592.78	2487.92
KRISHNADEF	807.1	818.0	805.0	809.2	32250	-1.12	33.8	865.02	742.35
MIDHANI	400.0	414.1	396.8	399.35	588688	-1.2	39.0	420.6	344.34
ASTRAMICRO	970.0	976.9	947.7	963.4	282966	-1.21	36.24	1010.12	832.9
BHARATFORG	1202.7	1227.7	1187.0	1188.5	435067	-1.29	35.63	1244.25	1238.38
BEL	395.2	396.35	383.3	389.25	19856033	-1.51	38.32	409.99	316.91
CFF	639.9	640.0	622.0	622.0	72800	-1.52	45.8	648.29	583.29
JYOTICNC	1042.9	1042.9	1008.1	1019.7	280255	-1.76	40.17	1034.62	1128.39
LMW	15475.0	15586.0	15026.0	15187.0	3881	-1.77	30.31	16274.25	16151.69
RTNINDIA	56.9	57.74	54.9	55.9	3328197	-1.86	37.43	61.6	55.81
URAVIDEF	519.0	519.0	488.2	495.3	1357	-1.98	45.44	502.84	446.11
ROSSELLIND	68.09	69.59	67.2	67.31	14197	-1.99	41.08	70.26	73.65
HIGHENE	652.7	652.7	652.65	652.65	1188	-2.0	29.14	745.09	604.05
BDL	1650.0	1667.7	1611.7	1621.8	1247771	-2.16	28.65	1826.11	1380.75
SUNITATOOL	785.0	795.0	762.0	766.0	4125	-2.42	44.03	804.81	746.04
HBLPOWER	570.0	574.4	552.1	559.0	958251	-2.42	33.64	607.54	558.14
MTARTECH	1509.1	1511.6	1451.5	1467.0	55860	-2.44	26.6	1545.94	1560.61
MARINE	186.1	189.76	180.27	184.93	164477	-2.55	30.69	199.24	213.35
GOODLUCK	1049.0	1062.0	1005.9	1016.8	180311	-2.61	39.56	1121.38	898.66
COCHINSHIP	1800.0	1819.9	1743.2	1753.4	975392	-3.04	29.25	1941.38	1606.7
GRSE	2555.1	2587.1	2485.0	2495.0	790071	-3.08	33.82	2753.0	1933.25
MAZDOCK	2886.0	2907.7	2767.0	2789.9	1657607	-3.35	25.68	3113.28	2591.79
CENTUM	2284.0	2285.9	2175.0	2198.4	15836	-3.52	40.54	2318.22	1864.98
AZAD	1554.7	1554.7	1492.0	1499.7	160548	-3.54	32.27	1601.18	1571.34
WALCHANNAG	206.9	208.0	196.1	198.08	79254	-3.56	34.72	214.23	228.88
DCXINDIA	265.15	266.05	251.55	255.45	618409	-3.66	30.96	276.68	300.0
BEML	4144.7	4174.0	3971.0	3994.7	427793	-3.71	33.35	4440.22	3702.72
DATAPATTNS	2670.1	2724.5	2558.0	2571.6	262341	-3.95	32.38	2861.44	2328.38
IDEAFORGE	474.1	476.7	450.0	453.15	317825	-3.95	23.83	550.4	515.76
PREMEXPLN	482.1	482.1	460.5	464.65	307256	-4.07	23.96	536.17	468.58
AVANTEL	133.0	133.97	128.25	130.21	1689813	-4.23	29.33	152.69	142.58
SIKA	1120.0	1155.3	1080.0	1086.0	25134	-4.24	32.39	1272.09	709.23
RELINFRA	336.0	354.0	324.75	326.4	4870566	-4.52	31.47	377.3	291.53
DYNAMATECH	6870.0	6970.0	6600.0	6659.5	17557	-4.98	32.06	7161.38	7095.35
AXISCADES	1361.0	1365.0	1301.4	1301.4	84050	-5.0	44.28	1400.98	832.55
ZENTEC	1690.7	1690.7	1690.7	1690.7	66812	-5.0	29.18	1883.35	1782.88
TEMBO	0.0	506.0	503.5	506.0	14673	-6.78	53.71	492.38	578.84
LOKESHMACH	209.01	209.01	188.15	191.65	75835	-7.36	43.59	212.53	247.97
PARAS	771.4	773.9	704.7	704.7	1370005	-10.0	33.93	819.23	597.2