



Defence Professionals News & Analysis

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Top Gainers

Stock	Close	Prev	Change
LOKESHMACH	179.23	166.65	+7.55%
PTC	186.26	182.36	+2.14%
CFF	523.75	513.5	+2.0%
TANEJAERO	310.65	304.6	+1.99%
PREMEXPLN	400.95	394.4	+1.66%

Top Losers

Stock	Close	Prev	Change
BHARATFORG	1106.5	1135.5	-2.55%
KRISHNADEF	831.35	852.35	-2.46%
MAZDOCK	2717.7	2765.9	-1.74%
AZAD	1546.5	1572.8	-1.67%
MARINE	202.08	205.44	-1.64%

Defense Business and Industry

Defence Minister champions indigenous aero-engine development for self-reliance.



24-Apr-25

India's Defence Minister Rajnath Singh has prioritized indigenous aero-engine development as a critical area for enhancing national security amid shifting geopolitical dynamics, particularly following a recent terror attack that underscored the urgency for self-reliance in defense technologies. Acknowledging past challenges, Singh emphasized the need for co-development and co-production of aero-engines with full intellectual property rights to reduce dependence on foreign suppliers, especially for key programs like the Tejas Light Combat Aircraft. The government is working to strengthen partnerships between public and private sectors, attract foreign Original Equipment Manufacturers (OEMs), and develop the necessary materials and testing ecosystems for high-thrust propulsion. This strategic pivot aligns with India's broader "Atmanirbharta" initiative, aiming to significantly boost domestic manufacturing capabilities and address operational constraints faced by the Indian Air Force.

INS Surat Successfully Tests MR-SAM Missile Amid Rising Tensions



24-Apr-25

The Indian Navy's INS Surat successfully test-fired the Medium Range Surface-to-Air Missile (MR-SAM) in the Arabian Sea, showcasing India's advancing indigenous defense capabilities ahead of Pakistan's planned

surface-to-surface missile test. The MR-SAM, effective against various aerial threats, reinforces India's commitment to self-reliance in defense manufacturing, with INS Surat having 75% indigenous content and featuring advanced technology. As tensions rise following a recent terror attack in Pahalgalam, Pakistan's imminent missile test appears to be a response to India's suspension of the Indus Water Treaty and other diplomatic actions. This situation highlights the strategic dynamics in the region, underscoring India's proactive measures in strengthening its defense posture amidst regional challenges.

Andhra Pradesh's Aerospace and Defence Sector Poised for Growth, Says Satheesh Reddy



24-Apr-25

Former DRDO chief G. Satheesh Reddy has been appointed as Honorary Adviser for Aerospace and Defence Manufacturing to the Andhra Pradesh government, where he will assist in identifying locations for developing defence clusters. He highlighted the significant potential for growth in the aerospace and defence sector across several regions in the state, including Vijayawada and Visakhapatnam. Local officials, including Vijayawada MP Kesineni Sivanath, expressed optimism about advancements under Reddy's guidance, citing his extensive experience in India's defence establishment as a valuable asset for the state's development in this strategic sector. This initiative underscores Andhra Pradesh's commitment to enhancing its defence manufacturing capabilities.

Defence Minister prioritizes AMCA and LCA Tejas Mark-2 development SHARE

24-Apr-25

Defence Minister Rajnath Singh highlighted the government's commitment to developing advanced military capabilities, particularly the fifth-generation Advanced Medium Combat Aircraft (AMCA) and the LCA Tejas Mark-2. He emphasized the importance of indigenous aero-engine development and the self-reliance achieved in various air defence systems. Singh noted the increasing role of the private sector, start-ups, and MSMEs in defence manufacturing, which is becoming more technology-oriented. This focus on self-reliance is crucial for transforming India's armed forces and enhancing national security in an evolving geopolitical landscape. The minister's remarks showcase a robust strategy aimed at bolstering India's defense ecosystem.

UAE-South Korea KF-21 Partnership: Key Insights for India's AMCA SHARE

24-Apr-25

The recent UAE-South Korea partnership on the KF-21 fighter jet emphasizes the importance of early international collaborations for India's AMCA program. As India develops its 5.5-generation stealth fighter, the need for financial and technological partnerships becomes critical to ensure competitiveness and export viability in a crowded market. The KF-21's successful integration into the UAE's defense strategy highlights how India can leverage similar collaborations to enhance its industrial capabilities and geopolitical influence. India's proactive engagement with potential partners, particularly in the Gulf and ASEAN regions, can mitigate risks associated with delayed timelines and reinforce its position against rising competitors like China and Turkey.

Tatas Develops Advanced Morphing Wing Loitering Munition SHARE

24-Apr-25

Tata Advanced Systems Limited (TASL) is advancing India's defense capabilities by developing a Morphing Wing Loitering Munition (LM) project aimed at producing a lightweight UAV (2.5 kg) with dynamic aerodynamic adaptations. Utilizing sophisticated engineering tools, TASL focuses on optimizing performance for diverse terrains, particularly along the Line of Actual Control (LAC) with China. This initiative not only enhances India's tactical and strategic capabilities but also aligns with the Atmanirbharta (self-reliance) goals, reducing dependency on foreign

suppliers. The LM's innovative design and potential scalability signify India's commitment to leading in next-generation defense technologies, reinforcing its position in the evolving geopolitical landscape.

Eon Space Labs Unveils Buho225: A Game-Changer in Naval Surveillance SHARE

24-Apr-25

Hyderabad-based Eon Space Labs has launched the Buho225, an advanced infrared imager designed for maritime surveillance, enhancing India's defense capabilities under the Make in India initiative. This compact, high-resolution system is optimized for naval applications, significantly improving situational awareness for the Indian Navy and Coast Guard in coastal monitoring, anti-piracy, and search-and-rescue missions. With features like long-range detection and low noise performance, the Buho225 symbolizes India's growing self-reliance in defense technology. Eon Space Labs, founded in 2022, has rapidly established itself as a leader in indigenous optical solutions, reflecting India's commitment to bolstering its maritime security in the Indian Ocean Region.

Indian Army Develops Mobile Launcher for Long-Range Munitions SHARE

24-Apr-25

The Indian Army is developing a long-range mobile launcher system for loitering munitions, aiming to enhance its strike capabilities beyond 300 km to counter threats from China and Pakistan. This initiative, set to formalize requirements with a Request for Information (RFI) by mid-2025, reflects India's strategic focus on precision warfare amidst evolving security dynamics. Collaborations with public and private sectors, including DRDO and various defense firms, underscore the drive for indigenous solutions under the DAP 2020 framework. As regional adversaries advance their capabilities, this development is crucial for maintaining deterrence and operational flexibility in high-stakes environments.

IAF Seeks Rafale Source Code for Independent Weapons Upgrades SHARE

24-Apr-25

The Indian Air Force (IAF) is advocating for access to the source codes of the Dassault Rafale fighter jets' radar and mission computer to facilitate independent integration of indigenous weapons like Astra and SAAW, crucial for operational flexibility. This move aligns with India's 'Atmanirbhara Bharat' policy aimed at enhancing self-reliance in defense. Historically, the IAF

lacked such access, hindering weapon integration, and current reliance on Dassault could incur delays and costs. While Dassault may face challenges in sharing sensitive intellectual property, the IAF's push underscores the need for greater control and autonomy in defense capabilities amidst a complex security landscape.

Italian Black Shark Emerges as Top Contender for India's Submarine Torpedoes After German Exit SHARE

24-Apr-25

The Indian Navy's procurement process for heavyweight torpedoes for its Kalvari-class submarines has shifted focus to Italy's Black Shark following Germany's TKMS withdrawal. This decision aligns with India's strategy for cost-effective yet advanced military capabilities, especially given the Black Shark's proven performance and its ability to meet operational demands in the Indian Ocean Region. Despite past controversies surrounding its procurement, the Black Shark's sophisticated features make it a strong contender to enhance India's underwater warfare capabilities, crucial for countering increased Chinese naval presence. Ultimately, this development underscores India's commitment to modernizing its defense forces amid evolving regional security challenges.

Dhvani Hypersonic Missile to Boost India's Range to 10,000 km SHARE

24-Apr-25

India's Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO) is advancing its capabilities with the Dhvani Hypersonic Glide Vehicle (HGV), potentially increasing India's strategic reach to 10,000 km, thereby doubling the range of the Agni-V ICBM. This full-scale model showcases advanced aerodynamics and maneuverability, making it difficult for missile defense systems to intercept. With a theoretical range extending across Asia, Europe, and parts of North America, the Dhvani would enhance India's deterrence posture and global power projection, marking a significant leap in India's defense technology and strategic capabilities in the hypersonic domain. This development underscores India's commitment to strengthening its defense infrastructure in response to evolving geopolitical challenges.

Defense Policy and Budgeting

Cabinet Security Meeting: India Responds to Pahalgam Terror Attack SHARE

24-Apr-25

The Cabinet Committee on Security (CCS) convened under the Prime Minister's leadership following a terrorist attack in Pahalgam that resulted in the deaths of 25 Indians and a Nepali citizen. The CCS condemned the attack, linking it to cross-border terrorism, and decided to suspend the Indus Waters Treaty with Pakistan until it ceases support for terrorism. Additional measures include closing the Integrated Check Post Attari, cancelling SAARC visa exemptions for Pakistani nationals, and expelling military advisors from both nations' high commissions. India reaffirmed its commitment to bringing the perpetrators to justice and maintaining high security vigilance amid rising cross-border threats.

Defence Minister Leads All-Party Meeting on National Security SHARE

24-Apr-25

Defence Minister Rajnath Singh is chairing an all-party meeting in New Delhi to address national security following recent terrorist attacks, with External Affairs Minister S. Jaishankar also expected to participate. This initiative, prompted by opposition calls for unity against terrorism, aims to provide a transparent briefing on intelligence assessments and security measures. In response to threats, India has taken robust actions against Pakistan, including downgrading diplomatic ties and suspending the Indus Water Treaty. The meeting emphasizes the government's commitment to decisive action while fostering bipartisan support during crises, reflecting a collective national resolve against terrorism and ensuring comprehensive communication with opposition leaders.

Brazilian Navy Declines India's Nilgiri-Class Frigate Offer Due to Budget Constraints SHARE

24-Apr-25

The Brazilian Navy has officially rejected India's proposal for the purchase of Nilgiri-class frigates, citing budget constraints and existing commitments to its modernization programs, including the Tamandare-class frigates. India's offer included technology transfer and customization for local production, aligning with

Brazil's focus on domestic industry. However, Brazilian officials emphasized financial limitations and the prioritization of ongoing projects as reasons for not pursuing the deal. Despite the advanced capabilities of the Nilgiri-class, including integration of BrahMos missiles, the high cost per frigate and compatibility issues with Brazil's European-focused procurement strategy have hindered negotiations, reinforcing Brazil's strategic focus on its current naval modernization efforts.

global recognition of Pakistan's role in supporting terrorism. The incident has reignited public outrage in India, prompting demands for swift retaliation and a firmer stance against Pakistani aggression.

Pakistan Suspends Shimla Agreement, Closes Airspace to India Amid Tensions

📱 SHARE

24-Apr-25

Amid escalating tensions following the April 22, 2025, terror attack in Pahalgam, Pakistan has announced the suspension of the 1972 Shimla Agreement and the closure of its airspace to Indian airlines, marking a significant deterioration in bilateral relations. This decision is characterized as a retaliatory measure against India's suspension of the Indus Waters Treaty (IWT) and the expulsion of Pakistani military attaches after the attack, which claimed 26 lives, predominantly Indian tourists. Indian intelligence traced the attack to the Pakistan-based Lashkar-e-Taiba (LeT) and its affiliate, The Resistance Front (TRF), raising concerns about the role of the Pakistani Inter-Services Intelligence (ISI) in supporting such operations. Prime Minister Narendra Modi and Defence Minister Rajnath Singh have conveyed a commitment to a decisive response as diplomatic ties continue to fray, with Pakistan also halting all trade with India and revoking visas for Indian nationals. In parallel, Pakistan is contemplating withdrawing from the Shimla Agreement, a cornerstone of bilateral relations which established principles for peaceful dispute resolution. This potential withdrawal comes as India seeks to modify its commitments under the IWT due to Pakistan's obstructionist behavior regarding Indian infrastructure projects on shared rivers. Indian officials argue that the treaty has been overly favorable to Pakistan, and such amendments are necessary to protect India's water interests. Should Pakistan proceed with its withdrawal from the Shimla Agreement, it could fundamentally alter the geopolitical landscape of South Asia, opening the door to international mediation on Kashmir, while also potentially causing India to reject structured dialogue, as the absence of a bilateral framework would offer grounds for such a stance. Pakistan's move could be seen as a gamble that might backfire, given that it risks losing a long-standing diplomatic mechanism that has helped maintain a fragile peace since 1999. Overall, these developments highlight a critical moment in South Asian geopolitics, where both nations must navigate the complexities of their historical animosities and evolving strategic interests in an increasingly polarized global environment.

Geopolitics and Security Alliances

India Expels Pakistani Diplomat After J&K Terror Attack

📱 SHARE

24-Apr-25

In response to a deadly terrorist attack in Pahalgam, Jammu and Kashmir, India has summoned Pakistan's top diplomat and declared Pakistani military advisers persona non grata, requiring their departure within a week. This diplomatic move, following a Cabinet Committee on Security meeting led by Prime Minister Narendra Modi, also includes withdrawing Indian defense advisers from Islamabad and implementing a five-point plan that suspends the Indus Waters Treaty, closes the Attari Integrated Check Post, cancels the SAARC Visa Exemption Scheme for Pakistani nationals, and reduces diplomatic personnel. The attack has heightened tensions between India and Pakistan, reaffirming India's zero-tolerance policy toward terrorism and its commitment to hold accountable those who support cross-border terrorism. This decisive action underscores India's resolve to maintain national security and counter external threats effectively.

India Should Treat Pakistan's ISI Like Israel Treated Hamas

📱 SHARE

24-Apr-25

Following the deadly attack in Pahalgam that left 28 civilians dead, former Pentagon official Michael Rubin has called for India to take decisive action against Pakistan's ISI, likening the situation to Israel's response to Hamas. He emphasized the need to treat ISI as a terrorist organization and urged international allies to support this stance. The Indian government, in reaction, has suspended the Indus Waters Treaty and closed the integrated check post at Attari, signaling a strong diplomatic push against cross-border terrorism. Rubin also criticized Pakistan Army Chief Asim Munir, linking his recent statements to the attack and calling for a

J&K Attack Sparks Pakistan's High-Level Meeting After India Responds SHARE

24-Apr-25

India has suspended the 1960 Indus Water Treaty and downgraded diplomatic ties with Pakistan following a terrorist attack in Pahalgam that resulted in 26 casualties. Pakistan's Defence Minister Khawaja Asif announced a high-level meeting of military and civilian leaders to formulate a response to India's actions. The Indian Cabinet Committee on Security, chaired by Prime Minister Narendra Modi, has also decided to close the Integrated Check Post at Attari and revoke travel permissions for Pakistani nationals under the SAARC Visa Exemption Scheme. This escalation highlights India's firm stance against cross-border terrorism, reinforcing its commitment to national security and regional stability.

Pak Army Chief Asim Munir's Urgency for a Limited Conflict with India SHARE

24-Apr-25

The recent Pahalgam attack, which killed 26 tourists and was claimed by a Pakistan-backed terror group, underscores Pakistan Army Chief Gen Asim Munir's desperation for a military confrontation with India amid internal pressures and declining popularity. India has signaled its intent to retaliate, emphasizing its capability to respond decisively, as seen after previous attacks. The strategic landscape suggests that while a limited conflict is possible, India must carefully plan its response to avoid inadvertently consolidating Pakistan's military power. The global community, recognizing the situation's volatility, largely supports India's stance, highlighting the necessity for a calculated counter-strike rather than mere retribution.

Taiwan Spots 19 PLA Aircraft and 7 PLAN Vessels Nearby SHARE

24-Apr-25

Taiwan's Ministry of National Defence reported the detection of 19 PLA aircraft and 7 PLAN vessels near its territory, with 14 aircraft crossing the median line into Taiwan's Air Defence Identification Zone. This escalation follows China's assertive military maneuvers around Taiwan, raising regional stability concerns. In response, Taiwan has bolstered its military readiness and implemented stricter internal protocols for party members regarding interactions with China, including mandatory reporting of visits. Taiwan's leadership views these measures as essential to countering perceived espionage threats from Beijing, reinforcing its

commitment to safeguarding its sovereignty amidst ongoing tensions in the Taiwan Strait.

Trump Urges Ukraine to Cede Crimea in Controversial Deal SHARE

24-Apr-25

Former U.S. President Donald Trump claims a peace deal with Russia over Ukraine, suggesting Ukraine should cede Crimea and abandon NATO aspirations in exchange for vague support. Ukrainian President Zelenskyy firmly rejected this proposal, emphasizing Ukraine's territorial integrity. Trump's administration appears to be applying pressure on Ukraine, with officials indicating a possible U.S. withdrawal from negotiations if Zelenskyy does not comply. Meanwhile, ongoing diplomatic efforts face challenges, as Ukraine remains steadfast in its position, asserting that territorial concessions are not negotiable, complicating the road to a peaceful resolution.

US States Propose 240+ Measures Against China Amid Security Concerns SHARE

24-Apr-25

U.S. states have introduced over 240 anti-China proposals, banning Chinese technology, targeting sister-city ties, and limiting foreign property ownership near military installations. This trend, largely spurred by past administrations' policies and perceptions of China as a security threat, reflects a growing sentiment among lawmakers following incidents like the Chinese balloon over U.S. territory. While some view these measures as necessary for national security, critics argue they may be more symbolic than effective. Indian defense strategies can benefit from observing these geopolitical dynamics, as they highlight the importance of securing technological sovereignty against potential adversaries.

Pakistan Summons Indian High Commission Amid Rising Tensions SHARE

24-Apr-25

Tensions between India and Pakistan have escalated following the deadly Pahalgam attack, leading Pakistan to announce a series of retaliatory diplomatic measures. Pakistan's Foreign Minister Ishaq Dar stated they would summon the Indian High Commission, while Defence Minister Khawaja Asif highlighted their readiness for conflict if India escalates its actions. Pakistan has deemed any diversion of water under the Indus Water Treaty as an "Act of War," suspended trade, and closed the Wagah Border Post. In response, India

has downgraded diplomatic ties and expelled Pakistani military attaches, reflecting a critical moment in Indo-Pak relations that underscores India's resolve against cross-border terrorism.

Rubio insists Iran must halt uranium enrichment for a nuclear deal. SHARE

24-Apr-25

In recent discussions, U.S. Secretary of State Marco Rubio emphasized that Iran must relinquish all uranium enrichment to secure a nuclear deal, while Iranian officials maintain that enrichment is non-negotiable. The Trump administration, having previously exited the Obama-era nuclear agreement, seeks a stricter accord amid fears of military conflict. Iranian Foreign Minister Abbas Araghchi reiterated the importance of enrichment for Iran's energy needs, complicating talks. Meanwhile, the International Atomic Energy Agency indicated progress, with Iran agreeing to restore surveillance at nuclear sites, suggesting a potential willingness to negotiate. The situation remains tense, with both sides grappling with significant geopolitical implications.

Pakistan Declares Water Diversion by India an 'Act of War' SHARE

24-Apr-25

India has announced the suspension of the Indus Waters Treaty with Pakistan following a militant attack in Kashmir, prompting Pakistan to label any diversion of water as an "Act of War," vowing to respond with full force. The treaty, signed in 1960, governs water sharing from rivers flowing into Pakistan, with India utilizing three eastern rivers and Pakistan managing three western ones. While Pakistan accuses India of unfairly diverting water, India maintains that its hydroelectric projects comply with the treaty. This escalating tension reflects deeper issues over water rights and regional security, highlighting the importance of diplomacy and conflict resolution in South Asia.

Pakistan's Kashmir Gambit Fails Amid Strong Global Support for India SHARE

24-Apr-25

A recent attack by militants linked to The Resistance Front in Kashmir coincided with high-profile visits by Indian Prime Minister Modi and US Vice President Vance, suggesting Pakistan's attempt to internationalize the Kashmir issue. However, this strategy backfired as the US and key Arab states expressed strong support for India, with the US condemning the violence and committing to justice for

victims. In response, India took decisive actions, including suspending the Indus Water Treaty and expelling Pakistani nationals, reinforcing its stance against cross-border terrorism. This incident underscores Pakistan's diminishing influence in global geopolitics, with India's diplomatic position increasingly bolstered by international allies.

India Shuts Attari-Wagah Border After Pahalgam Terror Attack SHARE

24-Apr-25

India has closed the Attari-Wagah border crossing with Pakistan and suspended the Indus Waters Treaty following a deadly attack on tourists in Pahalgam, attributed to cross-border terrorism. This decisive move reflects India's commitment to national security and its zero-tolerance stance on terrorism, demanding Pakistan to renounce such support. The diplomatic rift further escalated with the recall of personnel and cancellation of visas for Pakistani nationals. Prime Minister Modi's swift response highlights the seriousness of the situation, while the suspension of the Indus Treaty raises concerns over long-term regional stability and water security, emphasizing the need for Pakistan to address the terrorism issue seriously.

India Orders Pakistanis to Leave in 48 Hours Amid Security Measures SHARE

24-Apr-25

India has taken decisive measures against Pakistan by suspending the SAARC Visa Exemption Scheme for Pakistani nationals, requiring them to leave the country within 48 hours. This suspension follows a Cabinet Committee on Security meeting addressing cross-border terrorism, further reinforced by the suspension of the Indus Waters Treaty until Pakistan halts its support for such activities. Additionally, the Integrated Check Post at Attari has been closed, and personnel from both countries' High Commissions will be reduced significantly, reflecting India's zero-tolerance policy towards terrorism and its commitment to national security. These steps send a strong message regarding the consequences of supporting terrorism and aim to enhance India's security posture in the region.

Turkey's TCG Volkan Donation to Maldives Signals Indian Ocean Shift SHARE

24-Apr-25

Turkey's donation of the TCG Volkan missile boat to the Maldives, its largest vessel to date, marks a shift in defense dynamics in the Indian Ocean Region,

potentially challenging India's traditional influence. This move, alongside the Maldives' procurement of Turkish drones and planned missile purchases, reflects a strategic diversification of defense partnerships under President Muizzu, who previously promoted an 'India Out' campaign. While India has historically supported the Maldives with vessels like the MCGS Huravee, Turkey's growing presence signals an attempt to counterbalance Indian influence, raising concerns in New Delhi about its regional dominance. Overall, Turkey's expanding footprint in the IOR indicates its ambition to assert more strategic influence.

Omar Abdullah Engages States to Protect Kashmiris After Attack



24-Apr-25

Jammu and Kashmir Chief Minister Omar Abdullah has stated that his government is actively engaging with other states regarding the harassment of Kashmiris following the recent Pahalgam terror attack, which resulted in the tragic deaths of 26 individuals, primarily tourists. Abdullah is in communication with his counterparts to ensure the safety and wellbeing of Kashmiri students reportedly facing intimidation across the country. This incident, the deadliest in the region since the 2019 Pulwama attack, highlights ongoing security challenges in Kashmir and underscores the need for vigilance and compassion towards affected communities, reinforcing the importance of cooperation among states to maintain harmony.

Military Operations

IAF Rafales and Su-30s Engage in Major Exercise "Aakraman"



24-Apr-25

The Indian Air Force (IAF) is currently conducting Exercise Aakraman, which involves major drills simulating ground attacks using its mainstream fighter jets, including Rafales and Su-30s, across varied terrains. With two squadrons of Rafale aircraft operational, the exercise is particularly significant amid rising tensions with Pakistan following a recent terror attack. The IAF's advanced capabilities, bolstered by cutting-edge missiles like the Meteor and long-range munitions such as Rampage, enhance its strategic edge in the region. This exercise underscores the IAF's preparedness and capability to conduct complex operations, a testament to its enhanced resources post-Pulwama strikes in 2019, including the induction of the S-400 air defense system. Overall, the exercise reflects

India's commitment to maintaining superior aerial capabilities in a volatile regional security environment.

BSF Jawan Held by Pakistan Rangers After Border Crossing Incident



24-Apr-25

A Border Security Force (BSF) jawan, Constable PK Singh, was detained by Pakistan Rangers after inadvertently crossing the Punjab border while on duty near farmland. The incident occurred amid heightened tensions following a recent terror attack in Jammu and Kashmir that killed 26 individuals, leading India to downgrade diplomatic ties and suspend the Indus Water Treaty with Pakistan. Both nations have initiated flag meetings to resolve the situation and secure the jawan's release, a process typically employed for inadvertent crossings. While such incidents are not uncommon and are usually resolved, the backdrop of escalating bilateral tensions complicates the matter. India's measures reflect a strong stance against terrorism, reinforcing its commitment to national security amidst ongoing challenges with Pakistan.

Indian Army Seizes Arms in Successful Baramulla Operation



24-Apr-25

The Indian Army's Chinari Corps successfully recovered significant arms and ammunition following a counter-infiltration operation in Baramulla, Jammu and Kashmir. This operation was launched in response to recent terrorist activities, including a deadly attack in Pahalgam that killed 26 civilians. During the operation, security forces neutralized two terrorists and seized two AK Series rifles, a pistol, and explosives. The effective use of intelligence, drones, and ambush tactics underscores the Indian Army's commitment to countering terrorism and maintaining security in the region, especially following heightened tensions and attacks targeting civilians since the abrogation of Article 370 in 2019.

India's Sapta Shakti Command Executes Heliborne Raid Amid Tensions



24-Apr-25

The Indian Army's Sapta Shakti Command conducted a Special Heliborne Operations (SHBO) rehearsal, showcasing advanced combat readiness amid heightened Indo-Pak tensions following a recent terror attack in Pahalgam. This exercise emphasized rapid troop deployment and operational synergy between the Army and the Indian Air Force, demonstrating India's commitment to counterinsurgency and conventional

warfare capabilities. The integration of advanced reconnaissance and indigenous helicopter platforms like the HAL Light Combat Helicopter underscores a strategic shift towards enhanced operational autonomy. As tensions persist in Jammu and Kashmir and along the LAC, the SHBO framework positions India to effectively address emerging threats and maintain tactical superiority through speed and precision in response efforts.

West Bengal leaders honor Havildar killed in J&K anti-terror operation SHARE

24-Apr-25

Havildar Jhantu Ali Shaikh of the Indian Army was killed during an anti-terror operation in Udhampur, Jammu and Kashmir, shortly after a terrorist attack in Pahalgam that claimed the lives of 26 tourists. The Trinamool Congress and local leaders paid tribute to him, highlighting his bravery and sacrifice for the nation. They emphasized that his background as a marginal farmer's son does not diminish his heroism. The incident has sparked calls against the politicization of terrorism, underscoring that it transcends communal lines. This tragic event reinforces the Indian Army's relentless fight against terrorism and the nation's gratitude toward its armed forces.

Soldier Killed in Udhampur Encounter Amid Ongoing Terror Threats SHARE

24-Apr-25

An army soldier was killed during a fierce encounter with militants in the Dudu-Basantgarh area of Udhampur, Jammu and Kashmir, following a joint operation with the Jammu and Kashmir Police based on specific intelligence. The operation aimed to address the ongoing threat of terrorism in the region, particularly significant after recent attacks, including one in Pahalgam. Despite immediate medical assistance, the soldier succumbed to his injuries, highlighting the sacrifices made by the armed forces in maintaining security. This incident underscores the persistent challenges faced by security forces in combating terrorism in Jammu and Kashmir, reinforcing the need for sustained operational readiness and intelligence-driven actions to ensure the safety of the region.

Israeli Airstrikes Claim 36 Lives Amid Gaza Conflict Escalation SHARE

24-Apr-25

The recent escalation in the Gaza conflict has led to a significant rise in casualties, with Israeli airstrikes reportedly killing at least 36 individuals in a single day,

including a family of six. Since resuming military operations after a ceasefire, the death toll in Gaza has soared to nearly 1,978, amidst ongoing criticisms regarding Israel's approach to securing the release of hostages taken by Hamas during an attack on October 7, 2023. Israeli officials assert that the military actions are essential for national security and to protect civilians from terrorist threats, highlighting a complex interplay between military strategy and humanitarian concerns. Families of captives, however, are urging a re-evaluation of priorities to facilitate negotiations.

Navy Aims for 80% Combat Readiness in SSBN Fleet SHARE

24-Apr-25

India's Navy is enhancing its strategic deterrence by inducting a third indigenous nuclear-powered ballistic missile submarine (SSBN) this year, with a fourth expected by 2026. The goal is to maintain at least 80% of the SSBN fleet in a combat surge-ready state, crucial for ensuring a credible second-strike capability. This readiness allows for two submarines to be at sea simultaneously, with plans to deploy up to three in heightened threat scenarios. India's SSBNs, armed with nuclear-tipped missiles like the K-15 and K-4, signify a robust continuous at-sea deterrence posture, reflecting the Navy's growing proficiency in complex undersea operations.

ALH Dhruv Seen in Action Raises Questions on Grounding Issues SHARE

24-Apr-25

A video of an Indian Army Advanced Light Helicopter (ALH) Dhruv in flight raises questions about the grounding of the fleet due to safety concerns after a fatal crash. Approximately 330 ALHs have been grounded, disrupting military operations and forcing reliance on older helicopters. Following a deadly terror attack in Pahalgam, a limited number of ALHs were cleared for operations in Jammu and Kashmir, emphasizing their importance in counter-terrorism efforts. The decision to deploy select helicopters suggests a focus on operational necessity, as the ALH's high-altitude capabilities are critical in the region's challenging terrain, showcasing its value even amidst current fleet constraints.

India's Heron Drone Leads Swift Response to Pahalgam Terror Attack SHARE

24-Apr-25

On April 23, 2025, a terror attack in Pahalgam, Jammu and Kashmir, resulted in 26 casualties, highlighting the

ongoing threats from cross-border terrorism. India's Heron drone, pivotal in the response, was diverted from 200 km away and reached the site within 40 minutes, utilizing advanced sensors to guide ground forces amidst challenging terrain. This swift operational capability underscores India's evolving counter-terrorism strategies, which emphasize intelligence, surveillance, and reconnaissance. The disciplined ground response, coordinated with drone intelligence, mitigated potential casualties and showcased India's commitment to enhancing its defense capabilities amid rising tensions with Pakistan.

concerns about potential socio-economic instability in regions like Punjab and Sindh. Experts suggest that India now has multiple options, including the potential for abrogating the treaty, which would allow it to undertake hydropower projects, manage reservoir operations without restrictions, and cease sharing flood data, all of which could severely impact Pakistan's irrigation systems. This bold move underscores India's strategic recalibration in the region, demonstrating an increasing intertwining of water security with national security, and may lead to further diplomatic escalation, calling for international mediation, particularly from the World Bank, to address the evolving geopolitical landscape.

Terrorism and Counterterrorism

Indian Army Chief to Visit Srinagar Post-Pahalgam Terror Attack SHARE

24-Apr-25

Indian Army Chief General Upendra Dwivedi will visit Srinagar on April 25 to assess security following the recent terror attack in Pahalgam, which resulted in the deaths of 25 Indians and one Nepali citizen. This incident has led to nationwide outrage and calls for stringent action against Pakistan, prompting the central government to implement diplomatic measures, including closing the Integrated Check Post at Attari and declaring Pakistani military advisors as Persona Non Grata. An all-party meeting chaired by Defence Minister Rajnath Singh is scheduled to discuss the attack, highlighting India's commitment to addressing terrorism and securing national interests.

India Suspends Indus Waters Treaty in Response to Terror Attack SHARE

24-Apr-25

India has announced the immediate suspension of the Indus Waters Treaty (IWT) with Pakistan, a significant shift in its approach to bilateral relations, particularly following the recent terrorist attack in Pahalgam, Kashmir. Long viewed as one of the most durable international water-sharing agreements, the IWT governed the distribution of water from the Indus River system, which includes six main rivers. With this suspension, India aims to leverage its position as the upper riparian state to pressure Pakistan into ceasing its support for cross-border terrorism, making water diplomacy directly linked to national security. The suspension halts all treaty-related cooperation, including technical discussions and data sharing, with India regaining control over water flows critical to Pakistan's agriculture and energy sectors, raising

Three Naxalites Neutralized in Major Chhattisgarh-Telangana Operation SHARE

24-Apr-25

In a significant counter-insurgency operation along the Chhattisgarh-Telangana border, security forces, primarily the Central Reserve Police Force (CRPF) and state police, killed three female Naxalites in a fierce gunfight that lasted over 60 hours. The operation, involving around 10,000 personnel, is aimed at neutralizing the influential Maoist commander Hidma, believed to be hiding in the Karregutta hills, a stronghold of Maoist battalion no. 1. Utilizing advanced technology, including drones and satellite imagery, the forces are determined to eradicate Left Wing Extremism by March 2026, with Chhattisgarh identified as a key area for this initiative. This operation underscores the Indian government's commitment to combating insurgency and stabilizing affected regions, highlighting the effectiveness of coordinated multi-agency efforts in addressing internal security challenges.

UP ATS Arrests Khalistani Member After 30 Years on the Run SHARE

24-Apr-25

A member of a Khalistani group, Mangat Singh, was arrested in Punjab after being on the run for nearly thirty years. Singh, who faced serious charges under the Terrorist and Disruptive Activities (Prevention) Act, was apprehended by a joint team from the Uttar Pradesh Anti-Terrorist Squad and local police. His brother was the chief of the banned Khalistan Commando Force and was killed in an encounter with the police in 1990. This arrest highlights the ongoing efforts of Indian law enforcement to tackle terrorism and extremism, as well as the importance of

collaboration between different police agencies in maintaining national security.

India Inc Calls for Strong Action Against Pahalgam Terror Attack SHARE

24-Apr-25

In response to the tragic terrorist attack in Pahalgam, Kashmir, which claimed 26 lives, industry leaders emphasized the necessity of addressing such threats with "utmost severity." They expressed solidarity with the victims' families and affirmed that the nation is resilient enough to handle crises without disrupting livelihoods or economic activities. CII President Sanjiv Puri highlighted the attack's targeting of innocent tourists as a threat to regional peace and prosperity, while FICCI President Harsh Vardhan Agarwal underscored national unity in mourning the loss. Overall, these sentiments reflect a collective resolve to combat terrorism and maintain safety for all citizens.

Kashmir's Ponywallahs: Unsung Heroes of the Pahalgam Attack SHARE

24-Apr-25

On April 22, a terror attack in Pahalgam, Jammu and Kashmir, claimed 26 civilian lives, but amidst the chaos, local ponywallahs emerged as heroes, notably Waheed, who rushed to aid the injured before security forces arrived. Tragically, 28-year-old Syed Adil Hussain Shah lost his life while trying to protect tourists, demonstrating extraordinary bravery. His actions, along with those of his fellow ponywallahs, highlight the spirit of community and courage in the face of terror. The incident underscores the need for enhanced security measures in tourist areas to prevent such tragedies and protect both civilians and visitors alike.

Arunachal to Honor Brave IAF Corporal Killed in Terror Attack SHARE

24-Apr-25

Arunachal Pradesh Chief Minister Pema Khandu announced the construction of a memorial for IAF Corporal Tage Hailyang, who was killed during a terror attack in Pahalgam, Jammu and Kashmir. Hailyang displayed remarkable bravery by risking his life to save civilians during the attack, and his sacrifice has been recognized with a financial assistance of 50 lakh and a government job for a family member. Khandu emphasized that Hailyang's legacy would inspire future generations and condemned the ongoing terrorism emanating from Pakistan, asserting the need for resolute action against such threats under Prime Minister Modi's leadership. This incident highlights the

valor of Indian armed forces and the deep sense of patriotism within the nation.

Pakistan's Terrorists Use U.S.-Made M4 Rifles in Attacks SHARE

24-Apr-25

A recent attack by Pakistani terrorists on tourists in Pahalgam, J&K, highlights Pakistan's ongoing support for terrorism, as evidenced by the use of American-made M4 rifles. The incident not only underscores the fragile peace between India and Pakistan but also reflects internal pressures on Pakistan's military leadership amid escalating violence from separatist groups. This situation is compounded by Pakistan's strategic miscalculations and reliance on foreign support, particularly from the U.S. and Europe. It is crucial for India to adopt a diplomatic approach while building international consensus against Pakistan-sponsored terrorism, ensuring local intelligence support without alienating the community, thereby maintaining regional stability.

Houthis exploit U.S. airstrikes for propaganda and recruitment boost SHARE

24-Apr-25

The Houthis, backed by Iran, are leveraging the recent escalation of U.S. airstrikes in Yemen for propaganda, portraying themselves as defenders against the U.S. and its allies. Following deadly strikes, they released promotional content to boost recruitment, claiming increased military enlistment among Yemenis. Analysts note that while U.S. attacks have significantly degraded Houthi military capabilities and imposed severe economic sanctions, local frustration and exhaustion from prolonged conflict may undermine their propaganda efforts. The relentless pressure from the U.S. aims to destabilize the Houthis' infrastructure, but without a comprehensive political solution, their resilience and adaptability could persist.

Mumbai on High Alert for Sea Security After Pahalgam Attack SHARE

24-Apr-25

Following the Pahalgam terror attack that killed 26 people, primarily Indian tourists, security agencies in Mumbai and Maharashtra's coastal regions have been put on high alert to enhance vigilance at sea and prevent any potential spillover effects. The Maharashtra Home Department has intensified security checks at ports and waterfronts, while nationwide protests against Pakistan erupted, demanding strong retaliatory

actions akin to previous surgical strikes. Prime Minister Modi assured a decisive response, emphasizing the commitment to identifying and punishing the terrorists and their supporters. This incident highlights India's steadfast resolve against terrorism and the proactive measures being taken to ensure national security.

Pak Terror Threat Persists Along LoC, Army Officers Warn **SHARE**

24-Apr-25

A recent terrorist attack in Pahalgam, resulting in 26 deaths, underscores the persistent threat of cross-border terrorism from Pakistan, with Indian Army intelligence highlighting active terror camps in PoK. Despite robust counter-infiltration measures, over 150 trained terrorists remain poised for infiltration, facilitated by the Pakistan Army. The attack's timing, coinciding with provocative statements from Pakistan's Army Chief, suggests a strategic intent to draw international attention to Kashmir. India's military remains vigilant, evaluating tactical options, and reinforcing security to ensure civilian safety and regional stability, reaffirming the necessity for sustained counterterrorism efforts.

NIA Investigates Links Between 26/11 Plotter and Pahalgam Attack **SHARE**

24-Apr-25

The National Investigation Agency (NIA) is intensifying its probe into the connections of Tahawwur Rana, a key figure in the 26/11 Mumbai attacks, following his recent extradition. Enhanced security measures have been implemented at the NIA headquarters, reflecting concerns over potential threats amid ongoing investigations linked to recent terror incidents like the attack in Pahalgam. Rana has reportedly confessed to his significant role in the conspiracy, revealing ties to Lashkar-e-Taiba, the Pakistani army, and global terror networks, which underscores the vital need for India to dismantle terrorist infrastructures that threaten its security. This development is crucial in India's pursuit of justice for the victims of the 2008 attacks.

China Condemns Pahalgam Terror Attack, Expresses Sympathy for Victims **SHARE**

24-Apr-25

China has condemned the recent terrorist attack in Pahalgam, Jammu and Kashmir, which targeted tourists, expressing condolences to the victims and their families. The Chinese Foreign Ministry reiterated its stance against terrorism, aligning with a broader international response that includes condemnation

from the United States, Russia, and other nations. This unified global reaction highlights the need for collective action against terrorism, particularly in light of the Resistance Front's claim of responsibility for the attack. The incident has spurred protests in Jammu, with calls for stronger measures against terrorist groups, reflecting India's ongoing struggle against cross-border terrorism.

Vadra's Kashmir Comments Ignite Political Controversy **SHARE**

24-Apr-25

Congress leader Robert Vadra sparked controversy with remarks linking the recent Pahalgam terror attack to perceived mistreatment of Muslims in India, which drew sharp criticism from the BJP, accusing him of justifying terrorism. Vadra emphasized the need for unity and the separation of politics from religion, condemning the attack while calling for government support for the victims' families. The BJP demanded an apology, arguing that Vadra's comments undermine national unity in the face of terrorism. This incident highlights the ongoing tension between political rhetoric and national security, emphasizing the importance of a cohesive response against such threats while advocating for the welfare of affected communities in Jammu and Kashmir.

Protesters Demand Action Against Pakistan After Pahalgam Attack **SHARE**

24-Apr-25

Over 500 protesters gathered near the Pakistan High Commission in Delhi, condemning the recent Pahalgam terror attack that resulted in the deaths of 26 people, primarily tourists. Demonstrators, including members of the BJP and the Anti-Terror Action Forum, called for decisive action against Pakistan, which they accuse of harboring terrorism. Amid heightened security and barricades set up by Delhi Police, the protesters demanded a surgical strike similar to past operations against terrorist threats. This incident underscores the escalating tensions between India and Pakistan, highlighting the urgent need for effective counter-terrorism strategies to safeguard Indian citizens and maintain national security.

Cybersecurity and Information Warfare

Indian Firms Prioritize AI Efficiency Over Cybersecurity, Study Finds SHARE

24-Apr-25

A recent report by CyberArk highlights that 77% of Indian organizations prioritize business efficiency over cybersecurity, raising concerns amid increasing identity-related threats. With machine identities outnumbering human ones at a ratio of 82:1, 42% remain under-secured, and 68% lack adequate identity security controls, particularly for AI-driven systems. This negligence could lead to significant breaches, as 76% of global companies faced identity-related attacks in the past year. The urgent call for modernization of identity security frameworks suggests that without immediate action, organizations risk compromising not only their data but also their long-term resilience and trust in the digital landscape.

Billions at Risk: Google Users Targeted by Phishing Scam SHARE

24-Apr-25

In a recent sophisticated phishing campaign, hackers exploited Google's infrastructure to send deceptive emails from a legitimate Google address, tricking users into revealing their login credentials. The emails appeared authentic, passing security checks and leading users to a counterfeit Google Support page designed to harvest sensitive information. Google confirmed the attack and stated that it has since closed the loophole while urging users to adopt stronger security measures, such as two-factor authentication. Cybersecurity experts emphasize the importance of vigilance against such scams, advising users to be cautious of vague emails and to verify links manually to protect against identity theft and financial loss.

Mil Personnel & Veterans

121 Medical Graduates Commissioned into Indian Armed Forces SHARE

24-Apr-25

Recently, a significant event took place at the Armed Forces Medical College (AFMC) in Pune, where 121 medical graduates from the 59th batch were commissioned into the Indian Armed Forces. The ceremony, reviewed by Surgeon Vice Admiral Arti Sarin,

highlighted the graduates' dedication and commitment to service, with emphasis on upholding the values of integrity and selfless service. Notably, the batch included 93 Gentlemen Cadets and 28 Lady Cadets, with commissions divided among the Army, Navy, and Air Force. This event not only marks a proud legacy for the families of the graduates, many of whom have military backgrounds, but also reflects India's robust medical training capabilities within the armed forces, ensuring a steady supply of competent medical professionals ready to serve the nation. Overall, this commissioning signifies a continuing tradition of excellence and commitment to national service within the Indian military.

Miscellaneous

India to Boost Security with 100-150 New Satellites in 3 Years SHARE

24-Apr-25

India plans to enhance its border security and coastal surveillance by adding 100-150 satellites over the next three years, according to ISRO Chairman V Narayanan. Currently operating 55 satellites, he emphasized the need for more to adequately monitor its extensive borders and coastline, especially in light of recent terrorist attacks. The initiative is part of broader reforms allowing private sector participation in satellite development, aiming for comprehensive national coverage. This commitment reflects India's proactive approach to leveraging technology for security, showcasing its advancements in space capabilities, including successful satellite docking missions, and the development of climate monitoring satellites for G20 nations.

Cybercriminals Use DOGE Malware to Mock Musk and Demand \$1 Trillion SHARE

24-Apr-25

A group of cybercriminals has launched a new wave of Fog ransomware, humorously themed around DOGE and demanding a staggering \$1 trillion in ransom while mocking Elon Musk. The attackers have shifted tactics, using phishing emails to deploy their malware, which encrypts data and captures geolocation information. Cybersecurity experts warn that ransomware remains a severe threat to critical infrastructure, with the Fog variant being notably prolific in recent months. Organizations are advised against quietly paying ransoms and should enhance defenses through secure backups and employee training, reflecting the pressing

need for robust cybersecurity measures amid increasing cyber threats.

Mossad Exposes Network Targeting Adani and India's Economy



24-Apr-25

Multiple sources have reported that Mossad has uncovered a network targeting the Adani Group and India, linked to the controversial Hindenburg Research report. Adani was in Israel finalizing a \$1.2 billion Haifa seaport deal when the report was released, raising suspicions of foreign interference in India's markets. The investigation by a fact-checker suggests a conspiracy involving activists and hedge funds aimed at destabilizing India's economy, described by some as "economic terrorism." The disbanding of Hindenburg has led to questions about accountability and the organization's motives, suggesting deeper geopolitical tensions affecting India's growth narrative.

UIDAI's Bhuvnesh Kumar on strengthening India's digital identity security



24-Apr-25

UIDAI CEO Bhuvnesh Kumar highlights Aadhaar's pivotal role in enhancing financial inclusion, with over 95% of adults now possessing Aadhaar linked to nearly 77% bank account ownership. The authority is integrating AI and blockchain to fortify security and accessibility, utilizing fingerprint-based authentication and offline verification to serve rural populations. UIDAI has implemented measures for vulnerable groups, ensuring no one is excluded from benefits while adapting to legal frameworks post-Supreme Court rulings. Additionally, the agency emphasizes user privacy with robust data protection protocols, asserting Aadhaar's significance as a digital identity infrastructure amid rising global digital identity trends, enhancing governance and welfare delivery in India.

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Defence Sector Stocks

Stock	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Change	RSI14	SMA20	SMA200
LOKESHMACH	0.0	179.23	179.23	179.23	8829	7.55	52.63	153.5	339.37
PTC	182.36	187.0	181.77	186.26	1980283	2.14	74.12	170.19	178.31
CFF	523.75	523.75	523.75	523.75	800	2.0	70.09	463.16	627.94
TANEJAERO	310.65	310.65	310.65	310.65	4834	1.99	53.93	306.94	442.15
PREMEXPLN	397.1	414.2	397.1	400.95	294103	1.66	61.09	368.79	490.82
MIDHANI	295.45	303.15	293.05	297.8	638992	1.57	59.61	281.46	355.34
AVANTEL	133.49	135.65	132.69	134.59	702402	1.43	67.21	119.43	-
HIGHENE	491.0	510.0	483.85	490.05	7564	1.37	51.08	490.1	620.48
SOLARINDS	13148.0	13287.0	12980.0	13247.0	92083	1.25	83.05	11556.17	10451.49
IDEAFORGE	375.95	384.0	373.05	376.4	228689	0.56	54.38	359.14	582.02
SIKA	759.65	787.35	738.0	759.85	50880	0.36	78.03	648.8	532.6
BDL	1427.0	1459.4	1411.1	1429.6	1438763	0.16	66.39	1341.53	1228.11
PARAS	1073.7	1093.55	1065.3	1072.45	228491	0.02	63.84	1002.09	1085.05
LT	3307.0	3307.0	3280.0	3300.6	1993448	-0.01	51.46	3309.97	3529.86
BEL	305.0	308.6	303.45	305.7	17241517	-0.05	64.61	293.08	289.77
WALCHANNAG	195.0	202.11	193.25	194.46	330232	-0.06	59.37	175.03	269.13
ASTRAMICRO	807.25	819.75	805.0	806.8	158511	-0.06	69.26	722.52	785.62
BEML	3165.0	3209.1	3140.0	3166.3	258410	-0.12	59.97	3040.91	3722.51
HAL	4307.0	4364.8	4291.3	4300.0	1554043	-0.16	65.52	4182.56	4290.69
LMW	16256.0	16320.0	16102.0	16175.0	12730	-0.17	60.38	15624.09	15925.58
NIBE	1504.95	1577.0	1453.4	1510.0	28688	-0.21	73.21	1224.49	1613.53
ROSSELLIND	74.01	75.88	74.01	75.08	13421	-0.32	58.53	69.29	215.66
GRSE	1733.9	1814.0	1722.0	1729.3	2139815	-0.32	62.21	1681.36	1714.54
DYNAMATECH	6567.5	6619.0	6444.0	6480.0	5768	-0.36	53.6	6315.23	7238.12
ADANIENT	2450.0	2461.4	2425.1	2442.5	596696	-0.45	60.02	2361.19	2671.26
COCHINSHIP	1485.4	1529.0	1472.0	1477.6	1393914	-0.55	59.38	1432.07	1687.19
MTARTECH	1436.2	1451.0	1417.1	1427.1	50874	-0.63	58.91	1351.55	1637.6
DATAPATNS	2170.7	2196.4	2143.5	2153.0	890609	-0.85	75.79	1803.67	2363.02
DCXINDIA	291.0	295.0	287.92	289.65	738291	-0.87	68.24	243.79	320.89
APOLLO	117.73	119.19	115.57	116.4	2807219	-1.26	47.74	118.71	110.78
HBLPOWER	521.15	528.0	515.15	517.55	1242677	-1.54	56.2	500.68	571.37
ZENTEC	1442.9	1449.0	1410.0	1415.6	218819	-1.63	49.1	1458.04	1710.63
MARINE	205.32	206.6	201.0	202.08	249041	-1.64	61.39	180.95	227.06
AZAD	1574.0	1584.8	1540.0	1546.5	148891	-1.67	62.85	1404.88	1547.35
MAZDOCK	2778.0	2850.0	2704.1	2717.7	3144655	-1.74	59.29	2615.05	2309.71
KRISHNADEF	865.95	865.95	808.3	831.35	38750	-2.46	66.49	734.24	700.99
BHARATFORG	1126.0	1129.0	1097.9	1106.5	1987515	-2.55	52.56	1093.69	1355.85