

# Defence Pro News & Analysis

October 16,2024 | Day 290

#### **Top Gainers**

Stock	Close	Prev	Change
BEML	3871.9	3721.5	+4.04%
HAL	4656.25	4575.4	+1.77%
SIKA	2665.9	2633.55	+1.23%
SOLARINDS	11522.4	11386.45	+1.19%
DATAPATTNS	2531.05	2513.0	+0.72%

#### **Top Losers**

Stock	Close	Prev	Change
COCHINSHIP	1588.6	1671.95	-4.99%
ZENTEC	1924.05	1979.6	-2.81%
MARINE	230.84	236.26	-2.29%
CFF	593.3	604.45	-1.84%
MAZDOCK	4325.45	4403.15	-1.76%

#### **Defense Business and Industry**

### France Set to Order Next-Gen Nuclear Aircraft Carrier in 2025 SHARE

16-Oct-24

France is advancing its naval capabilities by developing a nextgeneration nuclear aircraft carrier (PANG) to replace the Charles de Gaulle, emphasizing increased size and capabilities to counter modern threats. The PANG will be larger and heavier than its predecessor, accommodating advanced aircraft and drones, while also reflecting changes in defense needs. This move underscores France's commitment to maintaining a robust maritime force amidst evolving global security challenges. The development of the PANG highlights France's strategic intent to bolster its naval presence and address emerging threats, particularly from advanced anti-ship technologies and growing submarine capabilities. As regional tensions rise, a more formidable carrier aligns with France's goals of ensuring maritime security and maintaining operational flexibility. The incorporation of advanced systems such as electromagnetic catapults and increased capacity for drones marks a significant modernization effort, allowing for enhanced combat readiness and adaptability in diverse operational scenarios.

## Bellatrix Aerospace and NSIL Forge MoU for Potential Integration of OTV in Launch Missions Share

16-Oct-24

Bellatrix Aerospace's Pushpak OTV spacecraft will enhance satellite deployment capabilities through public-private collaboration with NSIL, aiming to capture a larger share of the global rideshare market. This versatile spacecraft enables more efficient and precise multi-orbit missions, addressing challenges faced by satellite operators in accommodating diverse payloads. The partnership reflects India's push for innovation and competitiveness within the space sector, encouraging greater involvement from private enterprises post-2020 space

reforms. The collaboration between Bellatrix Aerospace and NSIL highlights a significant shift toward leveraging public-private partnerships in India's burgeoning space industry. By enhancing capabilities for satellite deployment and reducing costs, this initiative positions India as a competitive player in the global space market, catering to the increasing demand for flexible launch options. Such innovation not only meets the needs of satellite operators but also reinforces the strategic importance of India's space capabilities in geopolitical contexts.

#### India-US Defense Pact for Sea and Land Forces Finally Realized: The Journey Since

2015 SHARE

16-Oct-24

India has finalized a significant deal for 31 MQ-9B Sky Guardian drones from the US, valued at approximately USD 3.99 billion, after years of negotiations. The procurement will bolster India's maritime and land surveillance capabilities amid growing regional tensions, particularly with China. This acquisition marks India's deepening defense ties with the US as it seeks advanced technology to enhance its military readiness. The acquisition signifies a notable shift in India's defense policy and procurement strategy, emphasizing tri-service collaboration. The MQ-9B drones' capabilities, particularly in maritime and antisubmarine warfare, enhance India's operational readiness in strategically crucial areas. As India navigates a complex regional security landscape, the deal underscores its commitment to modernizing its military and adapting to evolving threats, while also reflecting the changing dynamics in US-India defense relations amidst rising Chinese influence.

### Safran Data Systems Strengthens Presence in India with New Chennai Facility Share

16-Oct-24

A new cutting-edge facility by Safran Data Systems India has been inaugurated to enhance the nation's capabilities in the space sector. This strategic expansion aims to leverage Chennai's engineering talent while supporting India's Make in India initiative. The facility will contribute significantly to India's technological self-reliance in aerospace and defense. The

establishment of this facility underscores India's growing focus on self-reliance in technology and innovation, particularly within the space sector. By partnering with Safran, the initiative not only enhances local capabilities but also aligns with broader government objectives to foster indigenous development. This move is expected to stimulate job creation and strengthen India's position in the global aerospace ecosystem.

### HAL's LCH Prachand: Strategic Evolution of Exhaust Placement Strategic Evolution

16-Oct-24

Hindustan Aeronautics Limited's Light Combat Helicopter (LCH) Prachand has evolved its exhaust design from backward-facing to an upward configuration to enhance survivability against heatseeking missiles. This modification addresses operational challenges in high-altitude and mountainous terrains, critical for India's defense strategy. The changes reflect a focused response to modern threats, significantly reducing the helicopter's heat signature and improving its performance and stealth in combat scenarios. The evolution of the LCH's exhaust placement illustrates HAL's proactive approach to adapting to emerging battlefield threats, notably advanced MANPADS. The shift to an upward-facing exhaust minimizes the helicopter's infrared signature, enhancing its stealth capabilities in high-altitude operations along India's northern borders. This design evolution not only improves battlefield survivability but also underscores India's commitment to developing indigenous defense technology tailored to its unique operational requirements.

### DR Congo Considers India's Tejas Mk1 as Su-25 Frogfoot Replacement Share

16-Oct-24

The Democratic Republic of Congo's air force is working to modernize its fleet, with India as a key partner in this initiative. A recent delegation from the FAC visited New Delhi to discuss acquiring the Tejas Mk1 multi-role aircraft, aimed at replacing the aging Soviet-era Sukhoi Su-25. This potential acquisition could enhance the FAC's operational capabilities and versatility. The modernization of the FAC's fleet is crucial for improving its air combat effectiveness, especially given the limitations of the outdated Su-25. Engaging with India for the Tejas Mk1 represents a strategic pivot towards more capable and adaptable platforms, addressing both maintenance challenges and operational demands. The discussions indicate a growing defense partnership between India and DR Congo, which could also lead to collaborative training and technology transfer, further strengthening regional defense ties.

## IAF's Mirage 2000 Deal with Qatar in Doubt as Alternatives Are Explored SHARE

16-Oct-24

Qatar's offer to sell 12 upgraded Mirage 2000-5 fighter jets to the Indian Air Force has initiated critical discussions amid the IAF's need to replace retiring MiGs. Although the Qatari jets could enhance capabilities, negotiations are hampered by price disputes, with the IAF seeking a lower cost and contemplating the acquisition of the Tejas MkII as a long-term solution. This

decision reflects the IAF's balancing act between immediate needs and strategic future planning. The proposed sale of Mirage 2000-5s highlights the IAF's urgency to modernize its fleet while grappling with budget constraints. The potential acquisition serves as a bridge between acquiring immediate capabilities and fostering indigenous development through the Tejas MkII. Balancing the operational gap against the urgency for enhanced combat readiness will shape India's defense strategy in the coming years, emphasizing the need for a pragmatic approach to procurement in an evolving security landscape.

### IAF Pursues Drone Solutions to Replace Jaguars for Deep Strike Missions Strike

16-Oct-24

The Indian Air Force (IAF) plans to replace its Jaguar deep penetration strike aircraft with unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs) by 2035. This strategic shift aims to enhance capabilities in stealth, payload, and operational flexibility for complex strike missions. Ongoing evaluations for a new Unmanned Deep Penetration Strike Platform (UDPSP) reflect a global trend towards advanced unmanned combat systems. The IAF's transition from manned Jaguars to UAVs represents a significant evolution in military strategy, aligning with modern warfare demands for cost-effective, high-risk operational capabilities. This move not only enhances safety by removing pilots from high-threat environments but also leverages advanced technologies to counter increasingly sophisticated enemy air defenses. The successful implementation of the UDPSP will be vital for India to maintain a credible deterrent and effective strike capabilities in the region.

## Experts Challenge India's \$4 Billion MQ-9B Drone Deal, Favoring Indigenous Alternatives SHARE

16-Oct-24

India's acquisition of 31 MQ-9B Predator drones from the US, valued at nearly USD 4 billion, has sparked significant debate among defense analysts regarding its cost-effectiveness and implications for indigenous drone development. While the deal aims to enhance military capabilities amid tensions with China, critics argue it undermines India's self-reliance goals and could have funded a larger fleet of domestically produced UAVs. The ongoing discussion reflects the challenging balance India faces between immediate operational needs and sustaining long-term defense manufacturing growth.

### THAAD Missile System: What It Is and Why the US is Deploying It to Israel SHARE

16-Oct-24

The US is deploying a Thaad anti-missile system to Israel, accompanied by around 100 troops, in response to Iran's missile attacks. This move reflects a strategic enhancement of Israel's air defenses and deepens US military engagement in the region. The deployment illustrates ongoing concerns regarding Iran's missile capabilities and signals a commitment to bolster the security of key allies in a volatile geopolitical landscape. The integration of the Thaad system is significant as it enhances Israel's multilayered missile defense architecture, which is crucial

given the increasing missile threat from Iran. This action may escalate tensions in the region, prompting further military posturing from Iran and its allies. Moreover, this development could influence the calculus of regional actors, potentially leading to an arms race or increased hostilities.

### IAF Unveils AI-Driven Officer Assignment System Share

16-Oct-24

The Indian Air Force is implementing an Al-based system to transform its officer posting process, aiming to enhance efficiency, transparency, and fairness. This initiative addresses the current challenges of manual labor, human bias, and high costs associated with personnel management. By leveraging Al for data analytics, the IAF seeks to optimize resource allocation and improve decision-making in officer transfers. The integration of Al into the IAF's human resource management signifies a progressive move towards modernizing military operations. As the defense sector increasingly embraces technology, this initiative could set a precedent for other branches, leading to improved operational readiness and morale among personnel. Enhanced transparency and reduced bias may also foster greater trust in the posting process, ultimately contributing to a more efficient and responsive air force.

## IAF Champions Self-Reliance with Homegrown Lightning Detection System System

16-Oct-24

The Indian Air Force has launched Project Sanction Order for the indigenous development of a Lightning Detection System, aimed at enhancing self-reliance in defense capabilities. This initiative underscores the IAF's commitment to fostering domestic manufacturing while safeguarding military and civil aviation interests. The project will bolster operational resilience and promote collaboration between military and civil agencies. This move reflects India's strategic shift towards self-sufficiency in defense technology, addressing vulnerabilities associated with reliance on foreign systems. By prioritizing indigenous development, the IAF not only enhances its operational readiness but also stimulates the domestic defense sector, potentially leading to innovations and job creation in a vital industry.

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16-Oct-24

Hindustan Aeronautics Limited (HAL) is evaluating engine options for its HLFT-42 supersonic lead-in fighter trainer, crucial for training pilots for India's Tejas Mk2 and AMCA programs. While initially considering the General Electric F414 engine, HAL is leaning towards a more powerful and cost-effective alternative, possibly the Russian AL-31F engine. This decision is pivotal for optimizing the trainer's performance and affordability, ensuring it effectively bridges the gap between basic and advanced combat aircraft.HAL's engine selection reflects India's strategic focus on developing indigenous military capabilities while managing costs. The HLFT-42's role in training pilots for next-gen fighters underscores the importance of a reliable and efficient

powerplant. Choosing the AL-31F may enhance operational readiness without the prohibitive costs associated with newer engines, aligning with HAL's objectives of providing effective training solutions while maintaining budgetary constraints. This decision may also influence India's broader defense procurement strategies, emphasizing self-reliance and operational efficiency in military aviation.

#### Samtel Avionics Secures Major Upgrade Deal with Malaysian Air Force for Sukhoi-30 Share

16-Oct-24

Samtel Avionics System Ltd has secured a contract to supply Multi-Function Displays and Head-Up Displays to the Malaysian Air Force for its Sukhoi-30MKM fighter jets, enhancing India's defense export capabilities. This deal underscores the growing defense cooperation between India and Malaysia and affirms India's emergence as a key global defense technology provider. The advanced displays will significantly modernize the Malaysian fleet, reflecting India's strengths in indigenous defense manufacturing and capability enhancement. This contract represents a strategic milestone for India's defense sector, reinforcing its position in the global market while fostering strong bilateral ties with Malaysia. The successful deployment of these systems, already tested in the IAF's fleet, illustrates India's commitment to providing reliable, cutting-edge technology that enhances operational effectiveness and pilot safety. With growing defense exports, India is poised to become a major player in the international defense landscape, showcasing its technological advancements and manufacturing prowess.

#### **Defense Policy and Budgeting**

## Defense Department Launches Groundbreaking Initiatives with Special Campaign 4.0 S SHARE

16-Oct-24

The Department of Defence has made significant progress in the Swachhata Abhiyan initiative, addressing 2,705 out of 3,832 sites and generating revenue through scrap disposal. The initiative has led to the review and disposal of thousands of physical files, freeing up considerable space. Notable achievements include the establishment of sewage treatment and rainwater storage facilities at the Himalayan Mountaineering Institute, promoting sustainability. This initiative reflects India's commitment to environmental responsibility within the defence sector, enhancing operational efficiency while engaging local communities. The focus on waste management and recycling not only boosts infrastructure but also fosters a culture of sustainability, which aligns with broader national eco-friendly objectives.

#### **Geopolitics and Security Alliances**

#### India-Canada Diplomatic Tensions Stir Anxiety Among Punjab Families Stare

16-Oct-24

The diplomatic rift between India and Canada has led to growing anxieties among Indian students and families, particularly in Punjab, regarding visa security and future education plans. Students are reconsidering studying in Canada amidst stricter immigration policies and reduced study permits. Families with members in Canada express concern over potential visa difficulties to visit their relatives. The strained ties between India and Canada are significantly impacting the aspirations of Punjabi students, who constitute a majority of international students in Canada. As Canada enforces stricter immigration policies, the fears surrounding visa complications exacerbate the already uncertain future for these students and their families. The worsening relations not only threaten educational opportunities but also hinder personal connections, potentially affecting local businesses reliant on the NRI community.

### Ex-Pak FM Bilawal Bhutto Advocates for Flexible Bilateral Talks with India Share

16-Oct-24

Bilawal Bhutto Zardari has called for bilateral talks with India during the upcoming SCO summit, emphasizing the urgency of addressing shared challenges like climate change and terrorism. While he advocates for dialogue, Indian External Affairs Minister S. Jaishankar has dismissed the possibility of talks at the summit. This situation highlights the enduring tensions between the two nations, where calls for diplomacy clash with political realities, reflecting the complex dynamics in South Asia that continue to hinder meaningful engagement.

## India Urges UNSC Reform to Mirror Evolving Global Dynamics at SCO Meeting S SHARE

16-Oct-24

India's External Affairs Minister S. Jaishankar, speaking at the SCO meeting in Pakistan, emphasized the urgent need for UN Security Council reforms to enhance its representation and effectiveness. He underscored India's commitment to global initiatives and highlighted the detrimental impact of cross-border terrorism on regional cooperation. Jaishankar's statements aim to position India as a leader advocating for reform in international governance while calling out Pakistan for its role in terrorism.India's advocacy for UN Security Council reform reflects its aspiration for greater influence on the global stage, particularly amid shifting power dynamics. By framing reforms as essential to meet current global challenges, India seeks to align its diplomatic objectives with those of the SCO, enhancing multilateral support. Additionally, Jaishankar's direct approach towards Pakistan signals India's strategic stance on regional security, reinforcing its position against terrorism while promoting stability in South Asia.

### Pak PM Urges Viewing CPEC Beyond Politics, Subtly Critiques India Share

16-Oct-24

During the 23rd SCO meeting, Pakistan's PM Shehbaz Sharif criticized India indirectly while emphasizing the importance of the China-Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC) and urged regional collaboration on Afghanistan. He called for viewing CPEC beyond a political lens, highlighting its potential for economic development. Sharif's remarks underscore the continuing geopolitical tensions in South Asia, with India remaining apprehensive about the implications of CPEC for its territorial integrity and regional stability. The SCO serves as a platform for both cooperation and rivalry, reflecting the complex dynamics of regional security and economic interests.

## India and Colombia Strengthen Ties and Explore New Cooperation Opportunities Share

16-Oct-24

India and Colombia held Foreign Office Consultations (FOC) to discuss bilateral relations, covering various sectors including trade, defense, and cultural exchange. Led by officials from both nations, the meeting highlighted satisfaction with current engagements while seeking new areas for cooperation. This event underscores the long-standing diplomatic ties established in 1959 and marks a significant step in enhancing mutual collaboration. The meeting reflects India's strategic intent to strengthen ties with Latin American countries, expanding its influence and securing partnerships in defense and infrastructure. As global dynamics shift, Colombia presents a vital partner for India in diversifying its international relationships, particularly in the context of regional stability and economic collaboration.

### Shehbaz Sharif Greets Jaishankar at SCO Summit Share

16-Oct-24

External Affairs Minister S. Jaishankar is in Pakistan for the 23rd Meeting of the SCO Council of Heads of Government, marking a rare diplomatic engagement between India and Pakistan, During his visit, he had a cordial interaction with Pakistani Prime Minister Sharif, highlighting a thaw in bilateral ties amid ongoing tensions. The meeting's focus on trade and economic issues underscores the potential for collaborative regional initiatives, even as political challenges persist. The significant meeting of the SCO, chaired by Pakistan, could provide a platform for India and Pakistan to engage on economic matters, potentially easing long-standing tensions. However, the interactions should be viewed cautiously, as historical animosities and geopolitical rivalries remain influential. India's participation signals a willingness to explore cooperation, but the real impact on bilateral relations will depend on subsequent actions beyond the SCO platform.

#### Farooq Abdullah: A New Chapter for Peace Awaits as EAM Arrives in Islamabad for SCO Meet Schare

16-Oct-24

National Conference President Farooq Abdullah welcomed Indian External Affairs Minister S. Jaishankar's visit to Islamabad for the SCO meeting, expressing hope for improved India-Pakistan relations. He emphasized the importance of trade and mutual respect between the two nations, echoing sentiments for peace and stability. Abdullah also urged for the restoration of statehood in Jammu and Kashmir to address public expectations. The remarks by Abdullah reflect a desire for diplomatic engagement amidst historical tensions between India and Pakistan. His emphasis on trade and shared history suggests a pragmatic approach to relations, potentially signaling a shift towards normalization. The upcoming political transition in Jammu and Kashmir adds another layer of complexity, highlighting local aspirations for governance and autonomy.

## US: India Takes Allegations of American Citizen's Assassination Plot Seriously Share

16-Oct-24

India is actively investigating allegations of a plot to assassinate an American citizen, responding to U.S. concerns regarding the involvement of an Indian government official. A meeting between Indian officials and U.S. State Department representatives focused on the ongoing inquiries and cooperation between the two nations. Despite denial of the allegations by India, the situation underscores the complexities in U.S.-India relations amidst shared security interests. The seriousness with which India is handling these allegations reflects its awareness of the potential diplomatic fallout with the U.S., a critical ally. The establishment of an internal investigation team indicates India's intent to maintain transparency and cooperation. This incident could strain bilateral relations if not resolved effectively, emphasizing the need for clear communication and collaboration in countering security threats.

#### RCMP Alleges Indian Government is Manipulating Bishnoi Gang to Target Khalistani Supporters in Canada S SHARE

16-Oct-24

The Royal Canadian Mounted Police (RCMP) alleges that the Bishnoi gang, linked to organized crime, is connected to Indian agents targeting pro-Khalistani elements in Canada, following tensions over the killing of Hardeep Singh Nijjar. This accusation comes amid a diplomatic spat, with India expelling Canadian diplomats after Trudeau's allegations of Indian involvement in Nijjar's murder. Both nations are engaged in a complex dispute that intertwines allegations of foreign interference, organized crime, and national security, which threatens their bilateral relations. This situation underscores the growing tensions between India and Canada, particularly surrounding the Sikh diaspora and the pro-Khalistan movement. The RCMP's claims reflect deep concerns over organized crime intertwined with geopolitical elements, revealing the challenges Canada faces in managing domestic security while addressing foreign influences.

India's vehement denial of these allegations and its focus on pro-Khalistani groups highlights the sensitive nature of their diplomatic relationship and the potential implications for both countries' internal and external security dynamics.

#### Shehbaz Calls for Enhanced SCO Cooperation to Address Regional Challenges S SHARE

16-Oct-24

Pakistan PM Shehbaz Sharif called for increased cooperation among SCO member states to address regional challenges during the 23rd CHG meeting. He highlighted the importance of regional connectivity, socio-economic development, and climate change, while also advocating for humanitarian support for Afghanistan. The emphasis on collective poverty eradication underscored a desire for unified regional progress. Shehbaz Sharif's statements reflect Pakistan's intentions to position itself as a leader within the SCO framework, leveraging regional interdependencies to address pressing challenges. The focus on Afghanistan indicates a strategic priority for Islamabad, aiming to foster stability and economic ties while countering India's influence in Central Asia. Enhanced cooperation may also serve to align member nations' responses to climate change, a pressing global concern, thereby reinforcing Pakistan's role in regional diplomacy.

### Iran Threatens Strong Retaliation Against Israel, Calls for UN Intervention Share

16-Oct-24

Iran's Foreign Minister Abbas Araghchi has cautioned the UN of Iran's readiness to retaliate strongly against any Israeli attacks following recent missile strikes on Israel. He called for the UN to intervene against Israeli aggression and to facilitate humanitarian assistance to Lebanon and Gaza. This escalation underscores the fraught geopolitical tensions in the region, where Iran's military posture and rhetoric are indicative of its support for proxy groups and regional allies, potentially destabilizing the already volatile situation and drawing in external powers, complicating diplomatic efforts for peace.

#### India Sends Strong Anti-Terror Message to Pakistan at SCO: Jaishankar Speaks

Out SHARE

16-Oct-24

External Affairs Minister S. Jaishankar addressed the SCO summit by highlighting how terrorism and extremism along the India-Pakistan border obstruct trade and connectivity. He called for mutual respect and asserted the importance of territorial integrity for regional cooperation. Jaishankar also pointed out the broader issues of global conflict, climate change, and financial instability. Jaishankar's remarks reflect India's persistent concerns regarding security threats emanating from Pakistan, which are often cited as obstacles to regional economic development. His emphasis on mutual respect and territorial integrity underscores India's stance on sovereignty, while also advocating for a united approach to tackle multifaceted global challenges within the SCO framework.

#### Zelenskyy's Victory Plan: A Major Challenge for the West—Ukraine's NATO Membership SHARE

16-Oct-24

Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy has proposed a peace plan aimed for implementation by next year, advocating for Ukraine's NATO membership even amidst ongoing conflict with Russia. He has urged Western allies for increased military assistance to bolster Ukraine's defenses against Russian aggression. The proposal reflects Ukraine's urgent need for international support despite reservations from some NATO members about membership during wartime. Zelenskyy's push for NATO membership underscores Ukraine's strategic pivot towards the West, seeking security guarantees amid a protracted war. His call for enhanced military aid also signals a growing urgency for Western allies to reassess their commitment, as Russia's military pressure continues to escalate. This situation complicates geopolitical dynamics, potentially influencing NATO's future policies and the balance of power in Eastern Europe.

#### US Official Sounds Alarm on North Korean Nuclear Threats and Support for Russia Share

16-Oct-24

The U.S. and its allies are increasingly concerned about North Korea's expanding nuclear capabilities and its backing of Russia amidst the Ukraine conflict. In response, Washington, Seoul, and Tokyo are coordinating to enhance sanctions and military readiness against Pyongyang's provocations. This trilateral cooperation highlights the growing strategic threat posed by North Korea in the context of regional security dynamics and global geopolitical tensions. This development underscores the necessity for India to monitor North Korea's actions closely, as they may influence regional stability in Asia and affect broader international security frameworks. Enhanced military cooperation among U.S. allies could require India to reassess its defense posture and diplomatic strategies in a rapidly changing geopolitical landscape.

### NATO to Renew Drive for Unified Arms Standards Share

16-Oct-24

NATO is set to standardize munitions to improve cost efficiency and battlefield performance, with defence ministers directing Secretary-General Mark Rutte to revamp the process. This initiative is a direct response to insights gained from the ongoing conflict in Ukraine, emphasizing the need for enhanced interoperability among member states. Standardization not only streamlines supply chains but also ensures that allied forces can operate cohesively in joint operations, ultimately strengthening NATO's collective defense posture in an increasingly unpredictable security environment.

#### UK Supports Trudeau's Claims, Urges India to Collaborate with Canada's Legal

Proceedings SHARE

16-Oct-24

The UK has expressed support for India's cooperation with Canada's legal processes following allegations of Indian involvement in targeted actions against Canadian citizens. Prime Minister Trudeau's dialogue with UK leaders highlights the pressure on India amid escalating tensions, particularly concerning its diplomatic presence in Canada. India categorically dismisses Canadian claims, asserting they stem from domestic political motives tied to electoral considerations. The unfolding situation underscores a complex geopolitical dynamic involving India, Canada, and the UK, particularly within the Five Eyes intelligence alliance. India's strong rebuttal of Canadian accusations reflects its sensitivity to external criticisms, particularly regarding national security and its diaspora. The ramifications of these tensions could affect not only diplomatic relations but also broader security cooperation among the allies, with a keen eye on the stability of the Sikh community in Canada and its implications for domestic politics in both nations.

### India and Russia Strengthen Ties on Northern Sea Route S SHARE

16-Oct-24

India and Russia have initiated a working group to enhance collaboration in the Northern Sea Route (NSR), focusing on cargo transit and training for polar navigation. A memorandum of understanding was drafted to formalize this cooperation, which aims to strengthen trade links and infrastructure development in the Arctic. This partnership is pivotal for India to capitalize on the NSR's potential, facilitating quicker and cost-effective trade with Europe. This collaboration between India and Russia marks a strategic pivot towards leveraging the Northern Sea Route, which has gained significance due to climate change. As Indian trade interests expand in the Arctic, this partnership not only enhances trade but also builds capabilities in polar navigation and shipbuilding, essential for operating in harsh environments. By investing in training and joint projects, India aims to establish a foothold in Arctic logistics, potentially reshaping its maritime trade routes.

### US Supports Canada's Claims, Calls on India to Collaborate Share

16-Oct-24

India and Canada are embroiled in a diplomatic crisis following allegations from Prime Minister Justin Trudeau that Indian agents were involved in the killing of Khalistani terrorist Hardeep Singh Nijjar. Both nations have expelled six diplomats in an escalating tit-for-tat response, while the U.S. calls for cooperation amid rising tensions. The situation remains delicate, with unsubstantiated allegations intensifying scrutiny on India-Canada relations. The ongoing diplomatic turmoil exemplifies the complexities of global politics, particularly concerning issues of sovereignty and national security. India's swift dismissal of Canadian allegations as "absurd" highlights its sensitivity to external criticisms, especially regarding militant figures. The U.S.'s calls for cooperation signal an interest in maintaining

stability in Indo-Pacific dynamics, illustrating the intricate balance between regional partnerships and diplomatic accountability.

#### **Military Operations**

### Israel Takes Out Senior Hezbollah Drone Commander S SHARE

16-Oct-24

The Israel Defence Forces (IDF) are prioritizing the dismantling of Hezbollah's Unit 127, responsible for UAV operations, following the death of its commander, Khader Al-Abed Bahja. This action comes after recent escalations in drone attacks against Israeli positions, exacerbating tensions in northern Israel and displacing thousands. The situation poses a significant challenge to stability in the region, especially considering the UN resolutions aimed at limiting Hezbollah's military capabilities in southern Lebanon. The targeted elimination of Unit 127 signals Israel's intent to counteract Hezbollah's growing drone threats, which have intensified in the wake of the October 7 attacks by Hamas. This development not only highlights the operational capabilities of Hezbollah but also raises concerns about further escalations in regional violence and the humanitarian impact on displaced civilians. The IDF's aggressive stance reflects a broader strategy to deter attacks while navigating complex political and military landscapes in the region.

### India Set to Deploy Pralay Missiles Against Northern Border Threats State

16-Oct-24

The Indian Army will deploy Pralay ballistic missiles from 2026, enhancing its strategic capabilities against threats from northern borders. The missile's range of 150 to 500 kilometres and advanced evasion technology make it a key asset, with the Indian Air Force ordering 120 units for integration into the Combined Rocket Force. The international interest, particularly from Armenia, highlights its potential as a strategic tool for regional allies. The deployment of the Pralay missile system signifies India's commitment to strengthening its defense posture amid ongoing regional tensions, particularly with China and Pakistan. By enhancing deterrence capabilities, India not only boosts its own security but also positions itself as a key player in regional geopolitics, potentially influencing the arms dynamics in South Asia and beyond. The interest from other nations underscores the missile's effectiveness and India's growing role as a defense supplier in the international arena.

### Indian Army Task Force Aids IAF Helicopter Recovery Share

16-Oct-24

An Indian Army Task Force from the Corps of Engineers has been deployed in Muzaffarpur, Bihar, to aid in the recovery of an Advanced Light Helicopter submerged in floodwaters. Equipped with specialized tools, the Task Force is constructing stable platforms for IAF technicians to facilitate the recovery process amidst challenging conditions. Their support underscores the

importance of inter-service collaboration in crisis management and operational success. The deployment highlights India's integrated defense capabilities and the synergy between the Army and Air Force in addressing emergencies. As natural disasters increasingly threaten military assets, this operation serves as a critical case study for improving readiness and response strategies within the armed forces. The successful recovery will not only ensure the helicopter's restoration but also reinforce the operational resilience of India's military infrastructure in the face of environmental challenges.

#### **Terrorism and Counterterrorism**

### PM Modi Celebrates NSG's Commitment to Counterterrorism on Raising Day SHARE

16-Oct-24

Prime Minister Narendra Modi and other leaders celebrated NSG Raising Day, lauding the National Security Guard's dedication to national security. They emphasized the NSG's critical role in countering terrorism and maintaining public safety, honoring the sacrifices of its personnel. The NSG, established in 1986, is India's elite counter-terrorism force, known for its rapid response and tactical proficiency. This acknowledgment from top government officials highlights the importance of specialized forces like the NSG in India's national security framework. With escalating security threats, such tributes also serve to reinforce public confidence in the state's capability to protect its citizens. The NSG's ongoing commitment is crucial for deterring terrorism and enhancing internal security, reflecting India's proactive stance against challenges to its sovereignty.

### Matthew Miller: 'Air India Flight Threats Are Grave' S SHARE

16-Oct-24

Recent threats against commercial aviation have led to an Air India flight from Mumbai to Chicago landing in Canada and another flight being escorted by fighter jets in Singapore. US authorities are investigating multiple threats from US-based individuals, raising concerns about aviation security and potential diplomatic implications between India and the US. Despite the alarming incidents, US officials reaffirm the strength of bilateral relations. The escalated threats to commercial aviation highlight vulnerabilities within international air travel, prompting swift military responses in Singapore and heightened security measures in Canada. The incidents underscore the need for robust collaboration between nations in addressing aviation security while maintaining diplomatic ties, particularly between India and the US, who both face shared risks in a volatile global landscape.

#### Pakistan Pledges to Safeguard Chinese Nationals After Port Terror

Attacks SHARE

16-Oct-24

Pakistan and China are collaborating to enhance counterterrorism efforts within international frameworks, condemning recent attacks on Chinese personnel in Pakistan. The Pakistani leadership has pledged to investigate these incidents, emphasizing their commitment to improving security for Chinese projects in the region. The attacks have raised concerns over the safety of the China-Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC), which is critical for both nations. This situation highlights the fragility of Pakistan's security environment, particularly concerning Chinese investments that are crucial for economic development. The attacks may not only affect bilateral relations but could also deter future foreign investments. Pakistan's strong rhetoric against these terrorist acts and its commitment to enhancing security measures indicate a strategic pivot towards safeguarding its international partnerships, especially with China.

#### NIA Uncovers Khalistan Liberation Force's Role in 2020 Murder of Shaurya Chakra

Awardee 🕓 SHARE

16-Oct-24

The NIA has linked the assassination of Balwinder Singh Sandhu, a Shaurya Chakra awardee, to an international conspiracy led by the Khalistan Liberation Force (KLF) operatives in North America. Key figures, including Sunny Toronto and Lakhbir Singh Rode, aimed to reignite the Khalistan movement by targeting those opposing their separatist ideology. This revelation highlights the persistent threat of Khalistani extremism and the urgency for India to address its international dimensions. The NIA's findings illustrate how global networks of Khalistani separatists leverage diaspora support to orchestrate violence in India, threatening national security. By targeting respected figures like Sandhu, the KLF seeks to incite societal divides in Punjab, thereby complicating India's internal stability. Given the heightened scrutiny from international allies, such as Canada and the US, India's approach to counter-terrorism must adapt to address these transnational threats effectively.

#### Miscellaneous

### JFK Conspiracy Vibes: US Policy Expert Doubts Canada's Nijjar Probe

Evidence S SHARE

16-Oct-24

The diplomatic rift between India and Canada escalates, with the US policy expert Michael Rubin criticizing Prime Minister Trudeau's handling of the situation, suggesting political motives behind the accusations against India. He argues that the evidence presented by Canada lacks substance and implies that Canada often resorts to such crises when facing political challenges. Amid the worsening ties, India has expelled Canadian diplomats in response to what it perceives as baseless allegations tied to the assassination of Khalistani separatist Hardeep Singh Nijjar. The ongoing tensions reflect deeper geopolitical complexities, where Canada's handling of Sikh separatism is perceived by India as a failure to address domestic extremism. Rubin's comments highlight skepticism towards Canadian claims, asserting that they seem politically motivated. India's decisive diplomatic actions underscore its frustration with perceived Canadian support for anti-India elements, reinforcing

its stance that Canada must take responsibility for its internal challenges rather than shifting blame.

### EAM Jaishankar Connects with Mongolian PM at SCO Summit in Pakistan Stare

16-Oct-24

External Affairs Minister S. Jaishankar expressed enthusiasm for enhancing India-Mongolia relations during his visit to the SCO Summit in Islamabad. He highlighted discussions with Mongolia's Prime Minister, emphasizing India's commitment to regional cooperation. The SCO meeting, chaired by Pakistan, aims to focus on trade and economic collaboration among member states. Jaishankar's engagement with Mongolia highlights India's strategic approach to diplomacy, reinforcing historical ties while promoting multilateral dialogue within the SCO framework. The visit underscores India's intention to strengthen partnerships in Central Asia, responding to regional dynamics, especially in light of Pakistan's leadership within the SCO. By prioritizing economic cooperation, India seeks to enhance its influence amidst growing geopolitical competition in the region.

#### Singapore Deploys Fighter Jets in Response to Air India Express Bomb

Threat S SHARE

16-Oct-24

Singapore's Defence Minister confirmed that a bomb threat was reported on Air India Express flight AXB684, prompting the scramble of RSAF F-15SG fighter jets to escort the plane safely to Changi Airport. The aircraft landed without incident at approximately 10:04 PM, and investigations are ongoing as security measures were activated. No explosives were found, and authorities reiterated their commitment to addressing security threats. This incident underscores the heightened vigilance and preparedness of Singapore's security apparatus against aviation threats, as signified by the rapid response from the RSAF and police. The prompt action not only safeguarded passengers but also reinforced public confidence in the country's defense mechanisms. Such events highlight the importance of international cooperation in addressing security challenges in aviation, particularly in the face of evolving threats.

### Gurdwara Leaders in BC Call for Closure of Indian Consulates in Vancouver and

Toronto S SHARE

16-Oct-24

The expulsion of six Indian diplomats by Canada, following allegations of their involvement in violent activities linked to the Khalistan movement, has sparked a significant diplomatic row. Gurdwara representatives have demanded the closure of Indian consulates in Canada, citing threats to Sikh safety. India has vehemently denied these allegations, calling them politically motivated. The escalating tensions between India and Canada highlight deep-rooted issues surrounding the Khalistan movement and diaspora politics. The conflicting narratives point to a growing rift, with each side accusing the other of undermining diplomatic norms and safety. The call for closing Indian consulates underscores concerns over the safety of the

Sikh community in Canada and raises questions about the implications for bilateral relations amidst accusations of espionage and political interference.

### Centre Reports No Trade Impact from Canada Diplomatic Dispute Share

16-Oct-24

The diplomatic tensions between India and Canada are not expected to significantly affect their bilateral trade and investment, which remains relatively modest. Despite the escalation, India remains a favored investment destination for Canadian funds that often route through third countries. As the situation evolves, both nations will need to navigate their interactions carefully to prevent worsening economic relations. The current diplomatic row, sparked by allegations from Canada regarding India's involvement in the killing of Hardeep Singh Nijjar, poses challenges yet appears to have limited immediate impact on trade. With Canada relying on India for lentils and India maintaining its position as a significant investment destination, both nations are likely motivated to sustain their economic ties despite political friction. The ongoing dispute also underscores the need for strategic diplomatic navigation to safeguard economic interests and prevent a broader fallout.

## BLR Airport and Sarla Aviation Join Forces to Revolutionize eVTOL Air Mobility SHARE

16-Oct-24

Kempegowda International Airport Bengaluru has partnered with Sarla Aviation to pioneer advanced air mobility solutions,

focusing on eVTOL aircraft to enhance urban transportation. This collaboration aims to reduce travel times significantly in congested Indian cities by offering aerial ride-sharing at competitive prices. However, the realization of these ambitions may take two to three years due to regulatory and developmental hurdles. The partnership reflects a growing trend in urban mobility, leveraging cutting-edge technology to address congestion challenges in major Indian cities. By targeting affordable aerial transportation, this initiative aligns with broader sustainability goals while showcasing India's potential in the innovative aviation sector. However, the uncertainty surrounding regulatory approvals and infrastructure readiness poses significant challenges that will need to be navigated for successful implementation.

#### New J&K Government Expected to Condemn Aug 5, 2019 Central

Decision SHARE

16-Oct-24

PDP President Mehbooba Mufti expressed hope that the newly formed government under Omar Abdullah will condemn the Central government's August 5, 2019 decisions regarding Jammu and Kashmir. During the swearing-in ceremony, she emphasized the need for healing past grievances and addressing pressing issues like unemployment and drug addiction. Mufti's remarks reflect ongoing tensions in the region, highlighting the significance of political sentiment surrounding the abrogation of Article 370, which has perpetuated divisions and dissatisfaction among the populace. The new government's approach to these challenges will be critical in fostering stability and reconciliation in Jammu and Kashmir.

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### **Defence Sector Stocks**

Stock	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Change	RSI14	SMA20	SMA200
ROSSELLIND	100.95	100.95	98.0	99.62	58309	-0.11	17.91	168.97	452.72
NIBE	1777.45	1789.45	1740.0	1768.15	14764	-0.52	40.83	1889.14	1567.62
ASTRAMICRO	842.6	847.4	830.0	832.45	120976	-1.56	42.91	860.04	759.32
DATAPATTNS	2509.05	2547.0	2501.05	2531.05	170842	0.72	50.78	2439.9	2631.39
PREMEXPLN	523.9	535.0	511.55	516.1	68367	-0.73	42.12	525.59	480.18
HIGHENE	675.5	682.4	665.0	672.95	3985	-0.32	45.73	678.23	705.98
LT	3550.0	3581.9	3513.55	3532.6	1961835	-0.54	43.78	3622.0	3576.78
MAZDOCK	4400.0	4475.0	4290.0	4325.45	1775988	-1.76	51.59	4216.12	3292.96
MARINE	242.0	242.0	230.0	230.84	188395	-2.29	46.98	230.26	157.57
PARAS	1088.85	1105.85	1073.2	1080.45	108595	-0.18	43.98	1087.34	963.91
MIDHANI	371.7	376.85	370.15	374.4	184286	0.5	39.76	385.5	431.39
DCXINDIA	316.05	326.15	315.7	317.55	176541	0.44	41.06	329.29	337.79
BEML	3770.05	4008.7	3770.05	3871.9	1751659	4.04	55.61	3707.29	3732.45
AVANTEL	175.99	180.9	175.2	175.86	813613	-0.1	47.29	176.52	-
MTARTECH	1787.55	1800.0	1774.65	1779.1	70959	-1.24	52.54	1745.99	1884.46
GRSE	1772.8	1809.0	1742.1	1778.75	1081766	0.28	52.57	1714.09	1395.74
BHARATFORG	1484.0	1488.55	1456.45	1475.0	762827	-0.37	38.69	1519.64	1413.24
TANEJAERO	485.2	494.45	482.0	487.75	8764	0.5	43.01	493.94	484.1
SOLARINDS	11443.15	11570.0	11280.9	11522.4	44067	1.19	58.82	11288.38	9205.73
ADANIENT	3098.0	3115.4	3061.0	3085.9	543476	-0.61	49.66	3094.4	3109.97
APOLLO	99.88	100.9	99.0	100.01	728089	0.13	42.01	103.21	111.33
BDL	1202.5	1225.5	1185.65	1196.1	483728	-0.66	50.21	1154.12	1147.91
SIKA	2659.95	2733.65	2625.05	2665.9	2699	1.23	51.93	2619.1	2257.29
CFF	598.1	598.1	580.0	593.3	22000	-1.84	33.5	632.19	578.36
BEL	288.15	291.05	284.75	285.7	11835439	-1.09	49.35	283.64	253.05
HBLPOWER	605.0	614.65	600.2	603.1	769533	-0.36	46.24	610.31	537.37
PTC	190.4	190.42	187.61	188.0	1237920	-1.34	33.18	203.99	209.38
LOKESHMACH	396.9	401.8	391.7	394.65	39612	-0.57	53.89	383.05	390.49
COCHINSHIP	1605.2	1648.9	1588.35	1588.6	1031697	-4.99	36.66	1693.65	1545.35
KRISHNADEF	704.0	711.0	690.0	699.75	24500	-0.04	46.94	710.55	570.26
ZENTEC	1979.6	1981.9	1908.0	1924.05	285703	-2.81	65.44	1749.48	1187.07
IDEAFORGE	669.0	674.65	664.9	666.25	170387	-0.37	38.44	690.29	731.32
HAL	4619.0	4676.6	4600.0	4656.25	2398061	1.77	58.85	4401.76	4103.92
AZAD	1559.95	1559.95	1528.8	1547.9	52906	-0.34	57.17	1474.47	1364.88